

# Shoreham Beach Primary School



## Calculations Policy

Revised: October 2022

Next revision: October 2024

## **Contents:**

- Introduction
- Progression in the teaching of the 4 operations from YR to Y6
- Questioning

## **Introduction**

Children are introduced to the processes of calculation through practical apparatus, oral and mental activities. As children begin to understand the underlying ideas, they develop ways of recording to support their thinking and calculation methods, use particular methods that apply to special cases, and learn to interpret and use the signs and symbols involved. From the early stages, children learn how to use models and images, such as empty number lines, to support their mental and informal written methods of calculation.

There is a considerable emphasis on teaching mental calculation strategies. Informal written recording takes place regularly and is an important part of learning and understanding. More formal written methods follow only when the child is able to use a wide range of mental calculation strategies. As children's mental methods are strengthened and refined, so too are their informal written methods. These methods include bar models, part-part-whole diagrams and pictures. Some recording takes the form of jottings, which are used to support children's thinking. This may be done on scrap paper, jotter books and whiteboards and is not always retained as it is for the children's own personal use.

This policy contains the key pencil and paper procedures that will be taught within our school. It has been written to ensure consistency and progression throughout the school and reflects a whole school agreement.

This policy concentrates on the introduction of standard symbols, the use of the empty numberline as a jotting to aid mental calculation and the introduction of pencil and paper procedures. It is important that children do not abandon jottings and mental methods once pencil and paper procedures are introduced. Therefore children will always be encouraged to look at a calculation/problem and then decide which is the best method to choose – apparatus, pictures, mental calculation with or without jottings, structured recording or a calculator. Our long-term aim is for children to be able to select an efficient method of their choice (whether this be mental, written or in upper Key Stage 2 using a calculator) that is appropriate for a given task. They will do this by always asking themselves:

- 'Can I do this in my head?'
- 'Do I need some apparatus?'
- 'Can I do this in my head using drawings or jottings?'

- 'Do I need to use a pencil and paper procedure?'
- 'Do I need a calculator?'

Although the focus of the policy is on pencil and paper procedures it is important to recognise that the ability to calculate mentally lies at the heart of Primary mathematics. Mental methods will be taught systematically from Reception onwards and pupils will be given regular opportunities to develop the necessary skills. However mental calculation is not to the exclusion of written recording and should be seen as complementary to and not as separate from it. In every written method there is an element of mental processing. Sharing written methods with the teacher encourages children to think about the mental strategies that underpin them and to develop new ideas. Therefore written recording both helps children to clarify their thinking and supports and extends the development of more fluent and sophisticated mental strategies.

The overall aim is that when children leave primary school they:


- have a secure knowledge of number facts and a good understanding of the four operations;
- they are able to reason with numbers and problem solve, explaining their understanding and methods
- are able to use this knowledge and understanding to carry out calculations mentally and to apply general strategies when using one-digit and two-digit numbers and particular strategies to special cases involving bigger numbers;
- make use of diagrams and informal notes to help record steps and part answers when using mental methods that generate more information than can be kept in their heads;
- have an efficient, reliable, compact written method of calculation for each operation that they can apply with confidence when undertaking calculations that they cannot carry out mentally;
- use a calculator effectively, using their mental skills to monitor the process, check the steps involved and decide if the numbers displayed make sense.

Although not mentioned in the following grids, opportunities will be given for the children to use and apply new methods of calculating they have learnt. Reasoning and problem solving will be used from Y1 onwards, up to Y6 where the problems will be multi-step.

## Calculation Policy

The following pages show the progression in calculation (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division) and how this works in line with the National Curriculum. The consistent use of the CPA (concrete, pictorial, abstract) approach helps children develop mastery across all the operations in an efficient and reliable way. This policy shows how these methods develop children's confidence in their understanding of both written and mental methods.

## RECEPTION

Addition	Subtraction	Multiplication	Division
<p>Number rhymes &amp; songs.            Conservation of number.            Understanding the number and what each digit represents.            1 to 1 correspondence.            1 more.            How many altogether? Physical counting objects            Adding 2 small groups (1 digit numbers)            Introduce '+' sign.            Simple word problems.            doubling, halving and sharing</p> <p>Summer Term – number line 0 to 10 to count on.            Chant counting in 10s up to 100, 2s to 10.            Awareness of 100 square.</p>	<p>Number rhymes / songs            Looking at 1 less            Counting backwards            Introduce 'take away' vocabulary.            Practice 'take-away' with tangible apparatus.</p>	<p>Repeated addition            Chanting in 2s, 5s, 10s</p>	<p>Children will understand equal groups and share items out in play and problem solving. They will count in 2s and 10s and later in 5s.</p> 

## KEY STAGE 1

Children develop the core ideas that underpin all calculation. They begin by connecting calculation with counting on and counting back, but they should learn that understanding wholes and parts will enable them to calculate efficiently and accurately, and with greater flexibility. They learn how to use an understanding of 10s and 1s to develop their calculation strategies, especially in addition and subtraction.

**Key language:** whole, part, ones, ten, tens, number bond, add, addition, plus, total, altogether, subtract, subtraction, find the difference, take away, minus, less, more, group, share, equal, equals, is equal to, groups, equal groups, times, multiply, multiplied by, divide, share, shared equally, times-table

<p><b>Addition and subtraction:</b> Children first learn to connect addition and subtraction with counting, but they soon develop two very important skills: an understanding of parts and wholes, and an understanding of unitising 10s, to develop efficient and effective calculation strategies based on known number bonds and an increasing awareness of place value. Addition and subtraction are taught in a way that is interlinked</p>	<p><b>Multiplication and division:</b> Children develop an awareness of equal groups and link this with counting in equal steps, starting with 2s, 5s and 10s. In Year 2, they learn to connect the language of equal groups with the mathematical symbols for multiplication and division. They learn how multiplication and division can be related to repeated addition and repeated subtraction to find the answer to the calculation.</p>	<p><b>Fractions:</b> In Year 1, children encounter halves and quarters, and link this with their understanding of sharing. They experience key spatial representations of these fractions, and learn to recognise examples and non-examples, based on their awareness of equal parts of a whole. In Year 2, they develop an awareness of unit fractions and experience non-unit fractions, and they learn to write them and read them in the</p>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

to highlight the link between the two operations. A key idea is that children will select methods and approaches based on their number sense. For example, in Year 1, when faced with  $15 - 3$  and  $15 - 13$ , they will adapt their ways of approaching the calculation appropriately. The teaching should always emphasise the importance of mathematical thinking to ensure accuracy and flexibility of approach, and the importance of using known number facts to harness their recall of bonds within 20 to support both addition and subtraction methods.


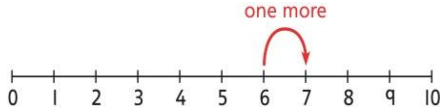
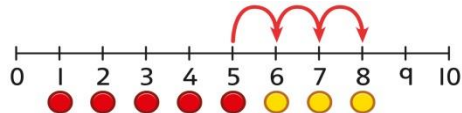
In Year 2, they will start to see calculations presented in a column format, although this is not expected to be formalised until KS2. We show the column method in Year 2 as an option; teachers may not wish to include it until Year 3.


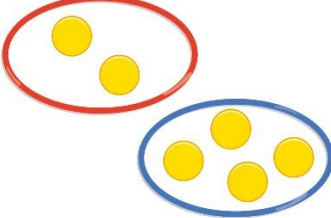
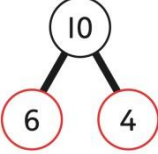


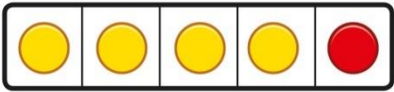
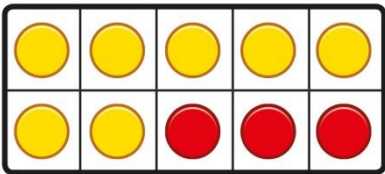
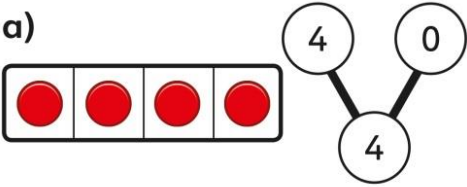
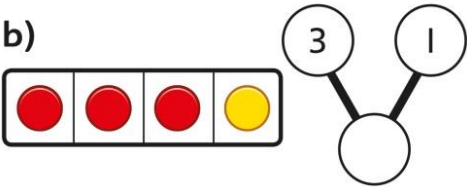
In this key stage, it is vital that children explore and experience a variety of strong images and manipulative representations of equal groups, including concrete experiences as well as abstract calculations.

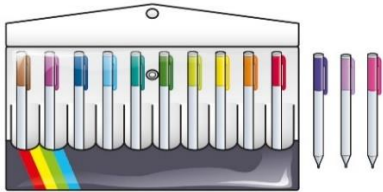
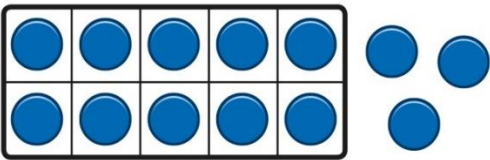
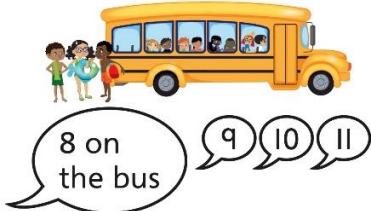
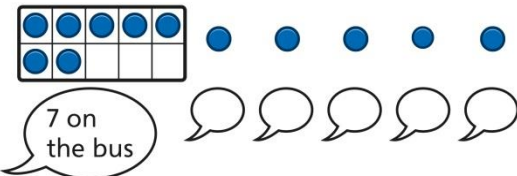
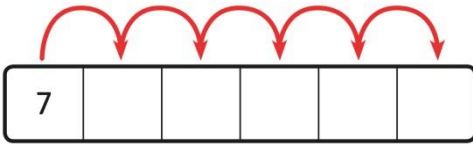

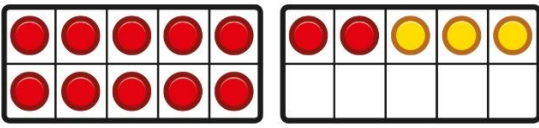
Children begin to recall some key multiplication facts, including doubles, and an understanding of the 2, 5 and 10 times-tables and how they are related to counting.


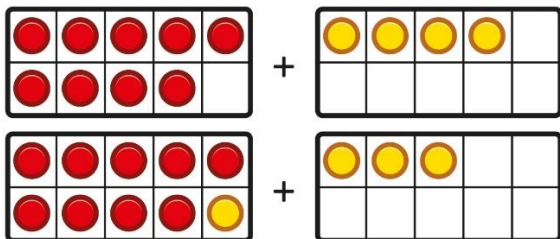
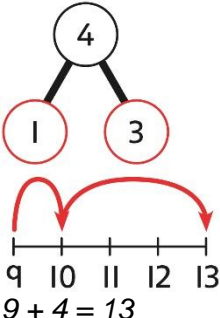



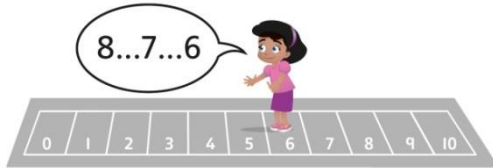
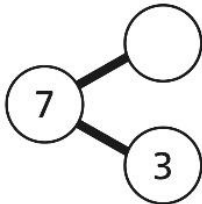
common format of numerator and denominator.

### Year 1

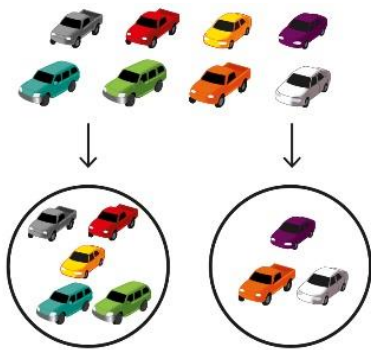
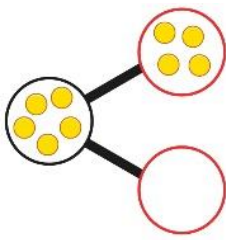
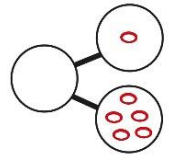

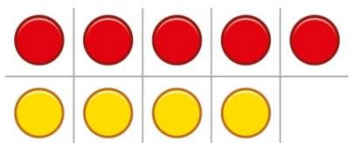
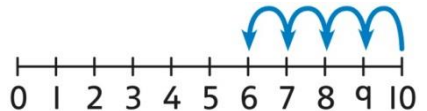

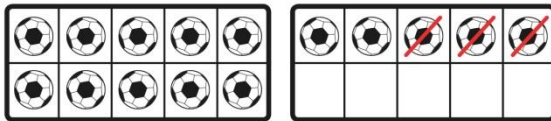
	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
<b>Year 1 Addition</b>	<b>Counting and adding more</b> Children add one more person or object to a group to find one more.	<b>Counting and adding more</b> Children add one more cube or counter to a group to represent one more.    <i>One more than 4 is 5.</i>	<b>Counting and adding more</b> Use a number line to understand how to link counting on with finding one more.    <i>One more than 6 is 7.</i> <i>7 is one more than 6.</i>  Learn to link counting on with adding more than one.  


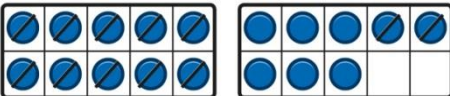
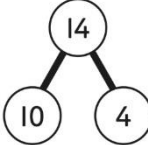
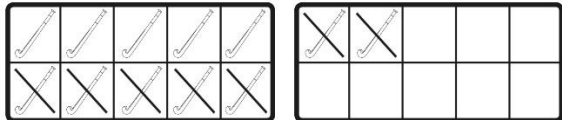
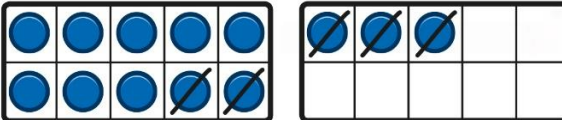
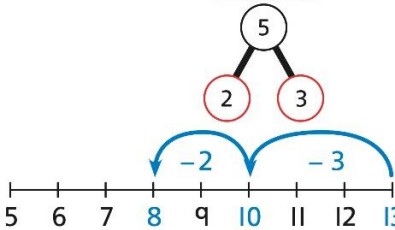




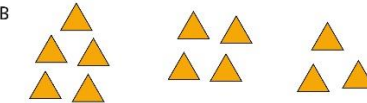
	<p><b>Understanding part-part-whole relationship</b> Sort people and objects into parts and understand the relationship with the whole.</p>  <p><i>The parts are 2 and 4. The whole is 6.</i></p>	<p><b>Understanding part-part-whole relationship</b> Children draw to represent the parts and understand the relationship with the whole.</p>  <p><i>The parts are 1 and 5. The whole is 6.</i></p>	<p><math>5 + 3 = 8</math></p> <p><b>Understanding part-part-whole relationship</b> Use a part-whole model to represent the numbers.</p>  <p><math>6 + 4 = 10</math></p> <p><math>6 + 4 = 10</math></p>
	<p><b>Knowing and finding number bonds within 10</b> Break apart a group and put back together to find and form number bonds.</p>  <p><math>3 + 4 = 7</math></p>  <p><math>6 = 2 + 4</math></p>	<p><b>Knowing and finding number bonds within 10</b> Use five and ten frames to represent key number bonds.</p>  <p><math>5 = 4 + 1</math></p>  <p><math>10 = 7 + 3</math></p>	<p><b>Knowing and finding number bonds within 10</b> Use a part-whole model alongside other representations to find number bonds. Make sure to include examples where one of the parts is zero.</p> <p>a)</p>  <p>b)</p>  <p><math>4 + 0 = 4</math> <math>3 + 1 = 4</math></p>


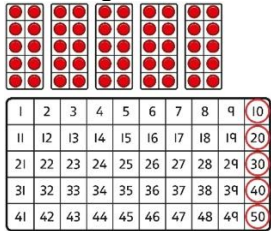
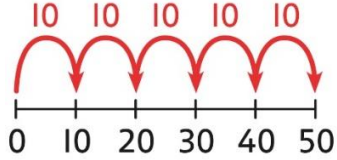

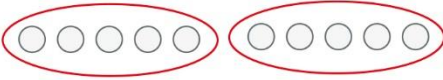
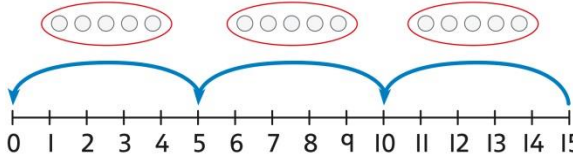
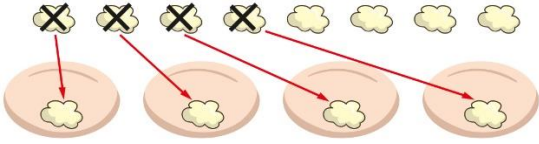

	<p><b>Understanding teen numbers as a complete 10 and some more</b> Complete a group of 10 objects and count more.</p>  <p><i>13 is 10 and 3 more.</i></p>	<p><b>Understanding teen numbers as a complete 10 and some more</b> Use a ten frame to support understanding of a complete 10 for teen numbers.</p>  <p><i>13 is 10 and 3 more.</i></p>	<p><b>Understanding teen numbers as a complete 10 and some more.</b></p> <p><i>1 ten and 3 ones equal 13.</i> <math>10 + 3 = 13</math></p>
	<p><b>Adding by counting on</b> Children use knowledge of counting to 20 to find a total by counting on using people or objects.</p> 	<p><b>Adding by counting on</b> Children use counters to support and represent their counting on strategy.</p> 	<p><b>Adding by counting on</b> Children use number lines or number tracks to support their counting on strategy.</p>  <p><math>7 + 5 = \square</math></p>
	<p><b>Adding the 1s</b> Children use bead strings to recognise how to add the 1s to find the total efficiently.</p>  <p><math>2 + 3 = 5</math> <math>12 + 3 = 15</math></p>	<p><b>Adding the 1s</b> Children represent calculations using ten frames to add a teen and 1s.</p>  <p><math>2 + 3 = 5</math> <math>12 + 3 = 15</math></p>	<p><b>Adding the 1s</b> Children recognise that a teen is made from a 10 and some 1s and use their knowledge of addition within 10 to work efficiently.</p> <p><math>3 + 5 = 8</math> So, <math>13 + 5 = 18</math></p>
	<p><b>Bridging the 10 using number bonds</b> Children use a bead string to complete a 10</p>	<p><b>Bridging the 10 using number bonds</b> Children use counters to complete a ten</p>	<p><b>Bridging the 10 using number bonds</b> Use a part-whole model and a number line</p>

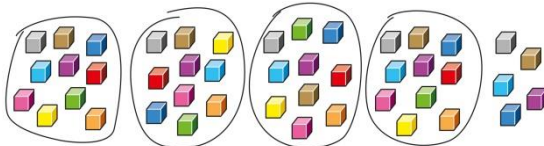
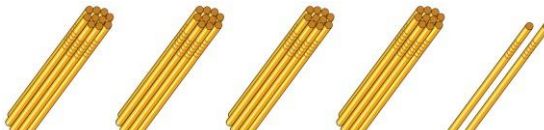
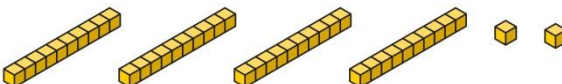
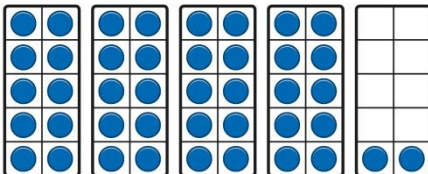
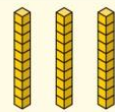

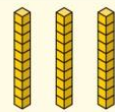

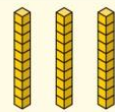


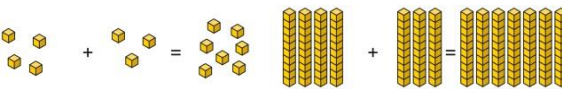
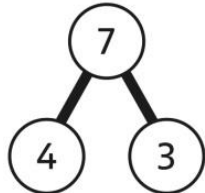
	<p>and understand how this relates to the addition.</p>  <p><i>7 add 3 makes 10. So, 7 add 5 is 10 and 2 more.</i></p>	<p>frame and understand how they can add using knowledge of number bonds to 10.</p>  <p>.</p>	<p>to support the calculation.</p>  <p><math>9 + 4 = 13</math></p>
<p><b>Year 1 Subtraction</b></p>	<p><b>Counting back and taking away</b> Children arrange objects and remove to find how many are left.</p>  <p><i>1 less than 6 is 5. 6 subtract 1 is 5.</i></p>	<p><b>Counting back and taking away</b> Children draw and cross out or use counters to represent objects from a problem.</p>   <p><math>9 - \square = \square</math></p> <p>There are <input type="text"/> children left.</p>	<p><b>Counting back and taking away</b> Children count back to take away and use a number line or number track to support the method.</p>  <p><math>9 - 3 = 6</math></p>
	<p><b>Finding a missing part, given a whole and a part</b> Children separate a whole into parts and understand how one part can be found by subtraction.</p>	<p><b>Finding a missing part, given a whole and a part</b> Children represent a whole and a part and understand how to find the missing part by subtraction.</p>	<p><b>Finding a missing part, given a whole and a part</b> Children use a part-whole model to support the subtraction to find a missing part.</p>  <p><math>7 - 3 = ?</math></p> <p>Children develop an understanding of the relationship between addition and</p>



 <p><math>8 - 5 = ?</math></p>	 <p><math>5 - 4 = \square</math></p>	<p>subtraction facts in a part-whole model.</p>  <p> <math>\square - \square = \square</math>  <math>\square - \square = \square</math>  <math>\square + \square = \square</math>  <math>\square + \square = \square</math> </p>
<p><b>Finding the difference</b> Arrange two groups so that the difference between the groups can be worked out.</p>  <p>             8 is 2 more than 6.              6 is 2 less than 8.              The difference between 8 and 6 is 2.         </p>	<p><b>Finding the difference</b> Represent objects using sketches or counters to support finding the difference.</p>  <p> <math>5 - 4 = 1</math>              The difference between 5 and 4 is 1.         </p>	<p><b>Finding the difference</b> Children understand 'find the difference' as subtraction.</p>  <p> <math>10 - 4 = 6</math>              The difference between 10 and 6 is 4.         </p>
<p><b>Subtraction within 20</b> Understand when and how to subtract 1s efficiently.</p> <p>Use a bead string to subtract 1s efficiently.</p>  <p> <math>5 - 3 = 2</math>  <math>15 - 3 = 12</math> </p>	<p><b>Subtraction within 20</b> Understand when and how to subtract 1s efficiently.</p>  <p> <math>5 - 3 = 2</math>  <math>15 - 3 = 12</math> </p>	<p><b>Subtraction within 20</b> Understand how to use knowledge of bonds within 10 to subtract efficiently.</p> <p> <math>5 - 3 = 2</math>  <math>15 - 3 = 12</math> </p>

	<p><b>Subtracting 10s and 1s</b> For example: <math>18 - 12</math></p> <p>Subtract 12 by first subtracting the 10, then the remaining 2.</p>  <p><i>First subtract the 10, then take away 2.</i></p>	<p><b>Subtracting 10s and 1s</b> For example: <math>18 - 12</math></p> <p>Use ten frames to represent the efficient method of subtracting 12.</p>  <p><i>First subtract the 10, then subtract 2.</i></p>	<p><b>Subtracting 10s and 1s</b> Use a part-whole model to support the calculation.</p>  <p><math>19 - 14</math>  <math>19 - 10 = 9</math>  <math>9 - 4 = 5</math>          So, <math>19 - 14 = 5</math></p>
	<p><b>Subtraction bridging 10 using number bonds</b> For example: <math>12 - 7</math></p> <p>Arrange objects into a 10 and some 1s, then decide on how to split the 7 into parts.</p>  <p><i>7 is 2 and 5, so I take away the 2 and then the 5.</i></p>	<p><b>Subtraction bridging 10 using number bonds</b> Represent the use of bonds using ten frames.</p>  <p><i>For <math>13 - 5</math>, I take away 3 to make 10, then take away 2 to make 8.</i></p>	<p><b>Subtraction bridging 10 using number bonds</b> Use a number line and a part-whole model to support the method.</p> <p><math>13 - 5</math></p> 
<p><b>Year 1 Multiplication</b></p>	<p><b>Recognising and making equal groups</b> Children arrange objects in equal and unequal groups and understand how to recognise whether they are equal.</p> <p>A  B  C </p> <p><b>Finding the total of equal groups by counting in 2s, 5s and 10s</b></p>	<p><b>Recognising and making equal groups</b> Children draw and represent equal and unequal groups.</p> <p>A  B </p> <p><b>Finding the total of equal groups by counting in 2s, 5s and 10s</b></p>	<p><b>Describe equal groups using words</b></p> <p><i>Three equal groups of 4. Four equal groups of 3.</i></p> <p><b>Finding the total of equal groups by counting in 2s, 5s and 10s</b></p>

	 <p>There are 5 pens in each pack ... 5...10...15...20...25...30...35...40...</p>	<p>100 squares and ten frames support counting in 2s, 5s and 10s.</p> 	<p>Use a number line to support repeated addition through counting in 2s, 5s and 10s.</p> 
<p><b>Year 1 Division</b></p>	<p><b>Grouping</b> Learn to make equal groups from a whole and find how many equal groups of a certain size can be made.</p> <p>Sort a whole set people and objects into equal groups.</p>  <p><i>There are 10 children altogether. There are 2 in each group. There are 5 groups.</i></p>	<p><b>Grouping</b> Represent a whole and work out how many equal groups.</p>  <p><i>There are 10 in total. There are 5 in each group. There are 2 groups.</i></p>	<p><b>Grouping</b> Children may relate this to counting back in steps of 2, 5 or 10.</p> 
	<p><b>Sharing</b> Share a set of objects into equal parts and work out how many are in each part.</p> 	<p><b>Sharing</b> Sketch or draw to represent sharing into equal parts. This may be related to fractions.</p> 	<p><b>Sharing</b> <i>10 shared into 2 equal groups gives 5 in each group.</i></p>

Year 2													
	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract										
Year 2 Addition													
Understanding 10s and 1s	<p>Group objects into 10s and 1s.</p>  <p>Bundle straws to understand unitising of 10s.</p> 	<p>Understand 10s and 1s equipment, and link with visual representations on ten frames.</p>  	<p>Represent numbers on a place value grid, using equipment or numerals.</p> <table border="1"><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	Tens	Ones			3	2	Tens	Ones	4	3
Tens	Ones												
													
3	2												
Tens	Ones												
4	3												
Adding 10s	<p>Use known bonds and unitising to add 10s.</p>  <p><i>I know that <math>4 + 3 = 7</math>. So, I know that 4 tens add 3 tens is 7 tens.</i></p>	<p>Use known bonds and unitising to add 10s.</p>  <p><i>I know that <math>4 + 3 = 7</math>. So, I know that 4 tens add 3 tens is 7 tens.</i></p>	<p>Use known bonds and unitising to add 10s.</p>  <p><math>4 + 3 = \square</math></p> <p><math>4 + 3 = 7</math> <math>4 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ tens} = 7 \text{ tens}</math> <math>40 + 30 = 70</math></p>										
Adding a 1-digit number to a 2-digit number not	<p>Add the 1s to find the total. Use known bonds within 10.</p>	<p>Add the 1s.</p>	<p>Add the 1s.</p> <p>Understand the link between counting on and using known number facts. Children</p>										



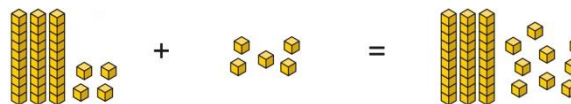
**bridging a 10**



41 is 4 tens and 1 one.  
41 add 6 ones is 4 tens and 7 ones.

This can also be done in a place value grid.

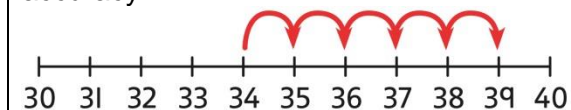
T	O



34 is 3 tens and 4 ones.  
4 ones and 5 ones are 9 ones.  
The total is 3 tens and 9 ones.

T	O

should be encouraged to use known number bonds to improve efficiency and accuracy.



This can be represented horizontally or vertically.

$$34 + 5 = 39$$

or

T	O
3	4
+	5
	9

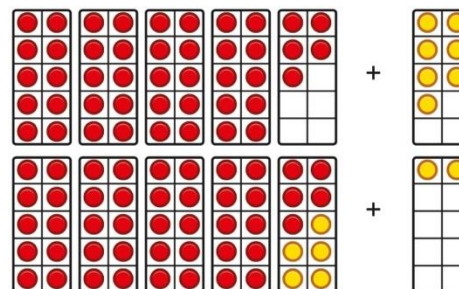
**Adding a 1-digit number to a 2-digit number bridging 10**

Complete a 10 using number bonds.

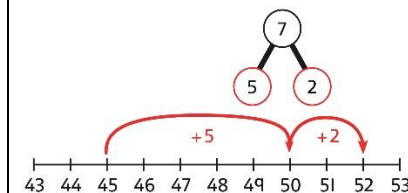


There are 4 tens and 5 ones.  
I need to add 7. I will use 5 to complete a 10, then add 2 more.

Complete a 10 using number bonds.



Complete a 10 using number bonds.



$$7 = 5 + 2$$

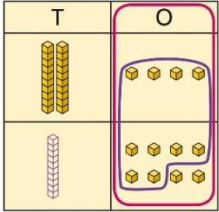
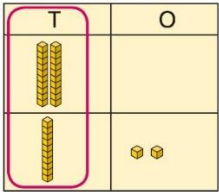
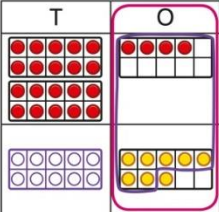
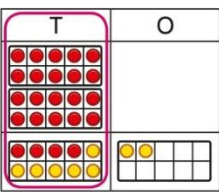
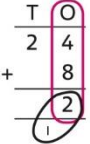
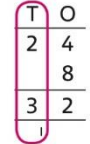

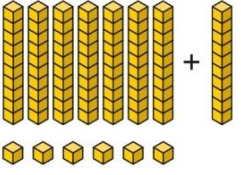
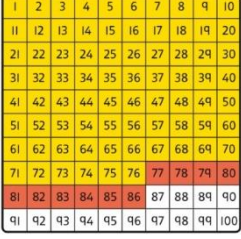
$$45 + 5 + 2 = 52$$

























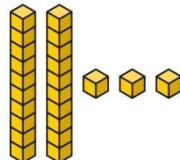
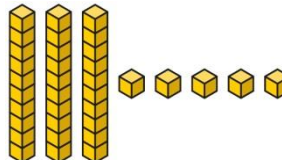
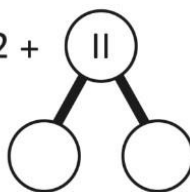
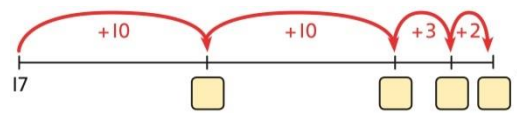
**Adding a 1-digit number to a 2-digit number using exchange**

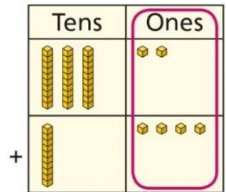
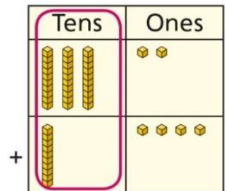
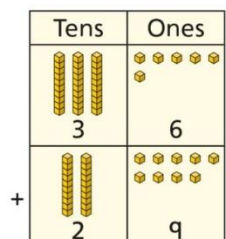
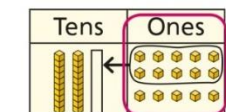
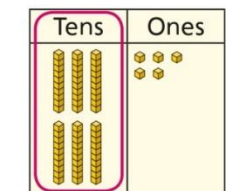
Exchange 10 ones for 1 ten.

Exchange 10 ones for 1 ten.

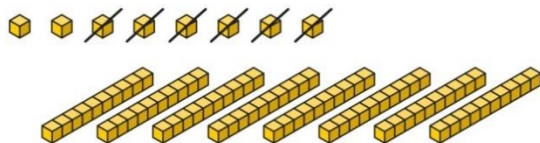
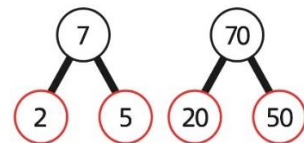
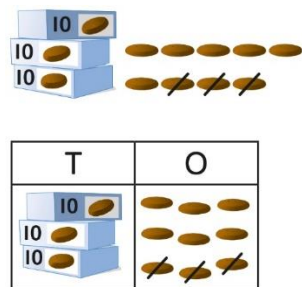
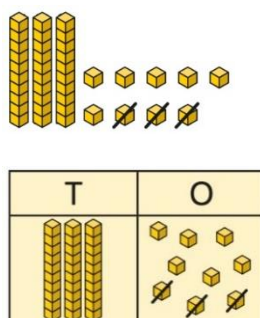
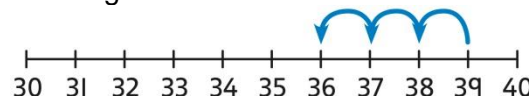
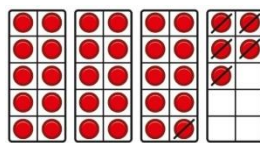
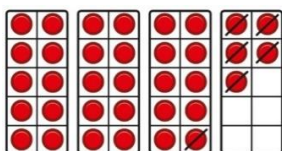
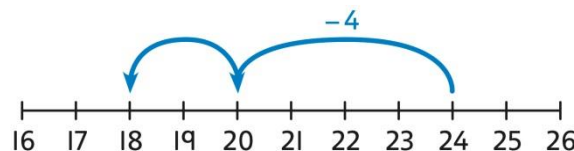
Exchange 10 ones for 1 ten.

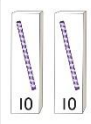


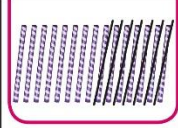
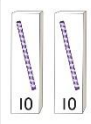


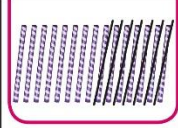
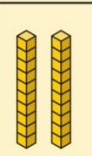



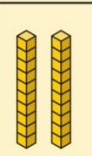



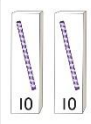


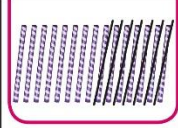
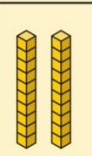



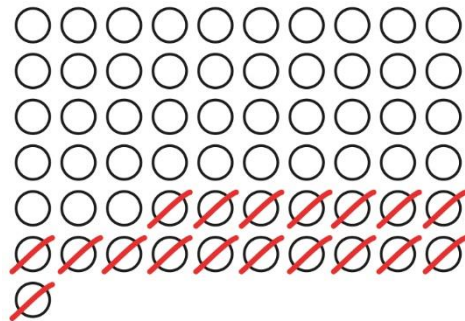
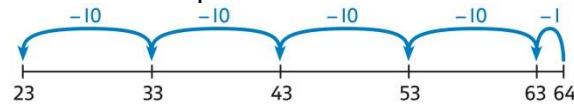
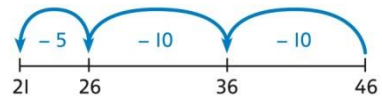
	 	 	 
<b>Adding a multiple of 10 to a 2-digit number</b>	<p>Add the 10s and then recombine.</p>  <p>27 is 2 tens and 7 ones. 50 is 5 tens.</p> <p>There are 7 tens in total and 7 ones. So, 27 + 50 is 7 tens and 7 ones.</p>	<p>Add the 10s and then recombine.</p>  <p>66 is 6 tens and 6 ones. 66 + 10 = 76</p> <p>A 100 square can support this understanding.</p> 	<p>Add the 10s and then recombine.</p> <p>37 + 20 = ?</p> <p>30 + 20 = 50 50 + 7 = 57</p> <p>37 + 20 = 57</p>
<b>Adding a multiple of 10 to a 2-digit number using columns</b>	<p>Add the 10s using a place value grid to support.</p>	<p>Add the 10s using a place value grid to support.</p>	<p>Add the 10s represented vertically. Children must understand how the method relates to unitising of 10s and place value.</p>

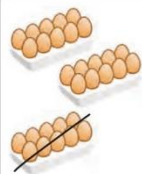
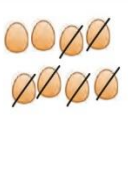
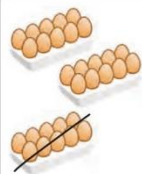
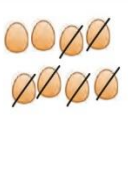
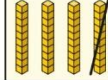

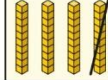

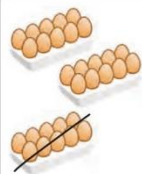
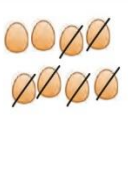
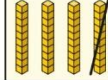

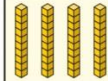

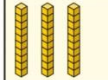



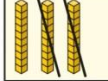

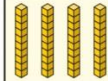

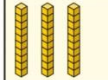



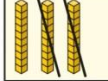

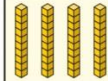

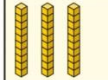



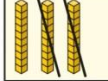

	<table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p>16 is 1 ten and 6 ones. 30 is 3 tens. There are 4 tens and 6 ones in total.</p>	T	O			  		<table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p>16 is 1 ten and 6 ones. 30 is 3 tens. There are 4 tens and 6 ones in total.</p>	T	O					<table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>30</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>6</td></tr></table> <p><math>1 + 3 = 4</math> <math>1 \text{ ten} + 3 \text{ tens} = 4 \text{ tens}</math> <math>16 + 30 = 46</math></p>	T	O	1	6	+	30	4	6
T	O																						
																							
  																							
T	O																						
																							
																							
T	O																						
1	6																						
+	30																						
4	6																						
<b>Adding two 2-digit numbers</b>	<p>Add the 10s and 1s separately.</p> <div></div> <p><math>5 + 3 = 8</math> There are 8 ones in total.</p> <p><math>3 + 2 = 5</math> There are 5 tens in total.</p> <p><math>35 + 23 = 58</math></p>	<p>Add the 10s and 1s separately. Use a part-whole model to support.</p> <div><p>32 + </p><p><math>11 = 10 + 1</math> <math>32 + 10 = 42</math> <math>42 + 1 = 43</math> <math>32 + 11 = 43</math></p></div>	<p>Add the 10s and the 1s separately, bridging 10s where required. A number line can support the calculations.</p> <div></div> <p><math>17 + 25</math></p> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	T	O	1	7	+	25														
T	O																						
1	7																						
+	25																						
<b>Adding two 2-digit numbers using a place value grid</b>	<p>Add the 1s. Then add the 10s.</p>		<p>Add the 1s. Then add the 10s.</p>																				



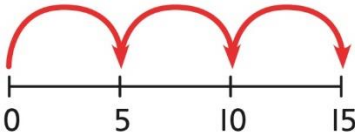

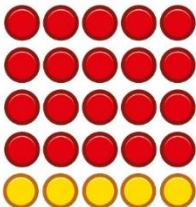
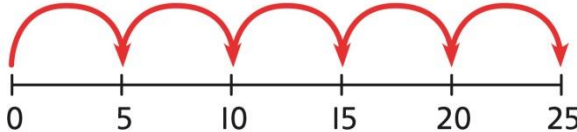

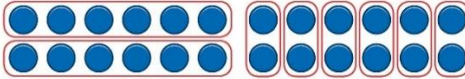

	 		$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \text{ O} \\ 32 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \text{ O} \\ 32 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$
<b>Adding two 2-digit numbers with exchange</b>	<p>Add the 1s. Exchange 10 ones for a ten. Then add the 10s.</p>   		<p>Add the 1s. Exchange 10 ones for a ten. Then add the 10s.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \text{ O} \\ 36 \\ + 29 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \text{ O} \\ 36 \\ + 29 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$
<b>Year 2 Subtraction</b>			
<b>Subtracting multiples of 10</b>	<p>Use known number bonds and unitising to subtract multiples of 10.</p>	<p>Use known number bonds and unitising to subtract multiples of 10.</p>	<p>Use known number bonds and unitising to subtract multiples of 10.</p>


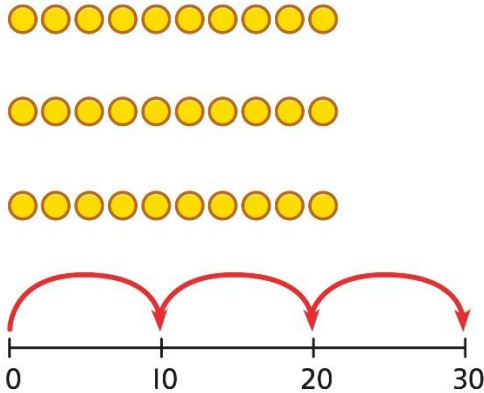
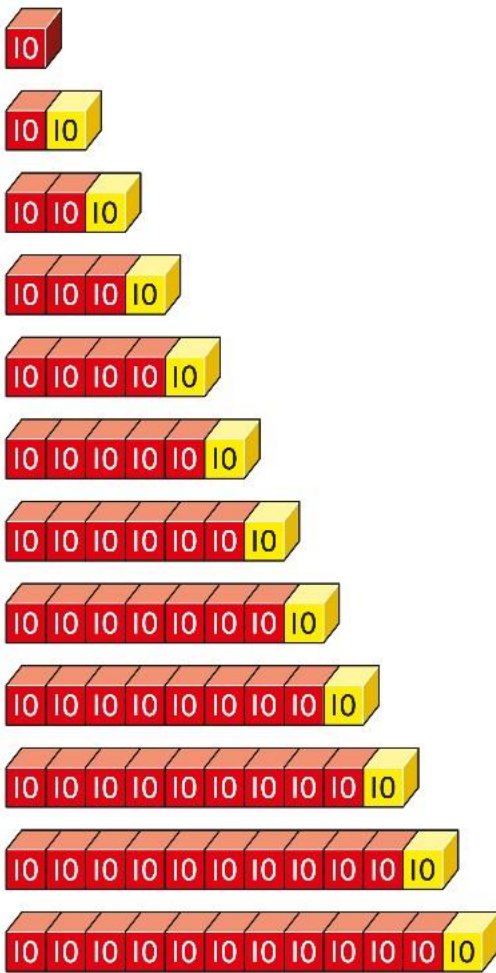


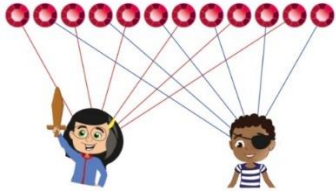





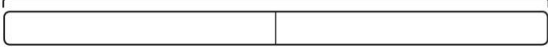

	 <p>8 subtract 6 is 2. So, 8 tens subtract 6 tens is 2 tens.</p>	<table border="1"><tr><td colspan="2">100</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>30</td></tr></table> <p><math>10 - 3 = 7</math> So, 10 tens subtract 3 tens is 7 tens.</p>	100			30	 <p>7 tens subtract 5 tens is 2 tens. <math>70 - 50 = 20</math></p>																				
100																											
	30																										
<b>Subtracting a single-digit number</b>	<p>Subtract the 1s. This may be done in or out of a place value grid.</p>  <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	T	O	10		10		10		<p>Subtract the 1s. This may be done in or out of a place value grid.</p>  <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	T	O	10		10		10		<p>Subtract the 1s. Understand the link between counting back and subtracting the 1s using known bonds.</p>  <table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>6</td></tr></table> <p><math>9 - 3 = 6</math> <math>39 - 3 = 36</math></p>	T	O	3	9	-	3	3	6
T	O																										
10																											
10																											
10																											
T	O																										
10																											
10																											
10																											
T	O																										
3	9																										
-	3																										
3	6																										
<b>Subtracting a single-digit number bridging 10</b>	<p>Bridge 10 by using known bonds.</p>  <p><math>35 - 6</math> I took away 5 counters, then 1 more.</p>	<p>Bridge 10 by using known bonds.</p>  <p><math>35 - 6</math> First, I will subtract 5, then 1.</p>	<p>Bridge 10 by using known bonds.</p>  <p><math>24 - 6 = ?</math> <math>24 - 4 - 2 = ?</math></p>																								
<b>Subtracting a single-digit number using exchange</b>	<p>Exchange 1 ten for 10 ones. This may be done in or out of a place value grid.</p>	<p>Exchange 1 ten for 10 ones.</p>	<p>Exchange 1 ten for 10 ones.</p>																								

	<table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	T	O			T	O			<table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	T	O			T	O			<table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>8</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>8</td></tr></table> $25 - 7 = 18$	T	O	2	5	-	7		8	T	O	2	5	-	7	1	8																																																																				
T	O																																																																																																						
																																																																																																							
T	O																																																																																																						
																																																																																																							
T	O																																																																																																						
																																																																																																							
T	O																																																																																																						
																																																																																																							
T	O																																																																																																						
2	5																																																																																																						
-	7																																																																																																						
	8																																																																																																						
T	O																																																																																																						
2	5																																																																																																						
-	7																																																																																																						
1	8																																																																																																						
<b>Subtracting a 2-digit number</b>	<p>Subtract by taking away.</p>  $61 - 18$ <i>I took away 1 ten and 8 ones.</i>	<p>Subtract the 10s and the 1s.</p> <p>This can be represented on a 100 square.</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td><td>25</td><td>26</td><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td></tr><tr><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>33</td><td>34</td><td>35</td><td>36</td><td>37</td><td>38</td><td>39</td><td>40</td></tr><tr><td>41</td><td>42</td><td>43</td><td>44</td><td>45</td><td>46</td><td>47</td><td>48</td><td>49</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>51</td><td>52</td><td>53</td><td>54</td><td>55</td><td>56</td><td>57</td><td>58</td><td>59</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td><td>64</td><td>65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td></tr><tr><td>71</td><td>72</td><td>73</td><td>74</td><td>75</td><td>76</td><td>77</td><td>78</td><td>79</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>81</td><td>82</td><td>83</td><td>84</td><td>85</td><td>86</td><td>87</td><td>88</td><td>89</td><td>90</td></tr><tr><td>91</td><td>92</td><td>93</td><td>94</td><td>95</td><td>96</td><td>97</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>100</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	<p>Subtract the 10s and the 1s.</p> <p>This can be represented on a number line.</p>  $64 - 41 = ?$ $64 - 1 = 63$ $63 - 40 = 23$ $64 - 41 = 23$  $46 - 20 = 26$ $26 - 5 = 21$ $46 - 25 = 21$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10																																																																																														
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																																																																																														
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30																																																																																														
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40																																																																																														
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50																																																																																														
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60																																																																																														
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70																																																																																														
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80																																																																																														
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90																																																																																														
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																														
<b>Subtracting a 2-digit number using place value and</b>	<p>Subtract the 1s. Then subtract the 10s. This may be done in or out of a place value grid.</p>	<p>Subtract the 1s. Then subtract the 10s.</p>	<p>Using column subtraction, subtract the 1s. Then subtract the 10s.</p>																																																																																																				





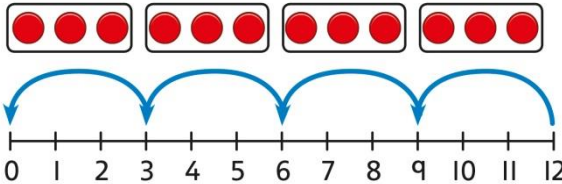
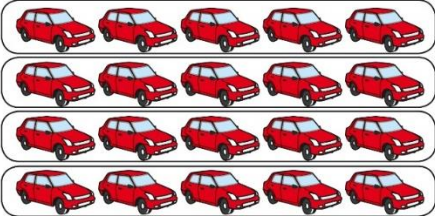
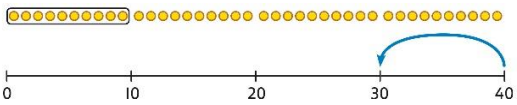
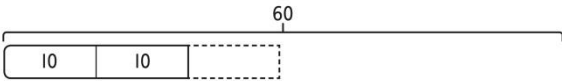
columns	<table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p>38 - 16 = 22</p>	T	O			<table><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Tens	Ones			<table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>- 1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>- 1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	T	O	4	5	- 1	2	<hr/>		3	3	T	O	4	5	- 1	2	<hr/>		3	3																								
T	O																																																						
																																																							
Tens	Ones																																																						
																																																							
T	O																																																						
4	5																																																						
- 1	2																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
3	3																																																						
T	O																																																						
4	5																																																						
- 1	2																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
3	3																																																						
Subtracting a 2-digit number with exchange		<p>Exchange 1 ten for 10 ones. Then subtract the 1s. Then subtract the 10s.</p> <table><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>Tens</th><th>Ones</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Tens	Ones			Tens	Ones			Tens	Ones			Tens	Ones			<p>Using column subtraction, exchange 1 ten for 10 ones. Then subtract the 1s. Then subtract the 10s.</p> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>- 2</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td><del>3</del></td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>- 2</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td><del>3</del></td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>- 2</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>8</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td><del>3</del></td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>- 2</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>8</td></tr></table>	T	O	4	5	- 2	7	<hr/>		T	O	<del>3</del>	15	- 2	7	<hr/>		T	O	<del>3</del>	15	- 2	7	<hr/>			8	T	O	<del>3</del>	15	- 2	7	<hr/>		1	8
Tens	Ones																																																						
																																																							
Tens	Ones																																																						
																																																							
Tens	Ones																																																						
																																																							
Tens	Ones																																																						
																																																							
T	O																																																						
4	5																																																						
- 2	7																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
T	O																																																						
<del>3</del>	15																																																						
- 2	7																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
T	O																																																						
<del>3</del>	15																																																						
- 2	7																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
	8																																																						
T	O																																																						
<del>3</del>	15																																																						
- 2	7																																																						
<hr/>																																																							
1	8																																																						
Year 2 Multiplication																																																							
Equal groups and repeated	Recognise equal groups and write as repeated addition and as multiplication.	Recognise equal groups using standard objects such as counters and write as	Use a number line and write as repeated addition and as multiplication.																																																				

<p><b>addition</b></p>	 <p>3 groups of 5 chairs 15 chairs altogether</p>	<p>repeated addition and multiplication.</p>  <p>3 groups of 5 15 in total</p>	 <p><math>5 + 5 + 5 = 15</math> <math>3 \times 5 = 15</math></p>
<p><b>Using arrays to represent multiplication and support understanding</b></p>	<p>Understand the relationship between arrays, multiplication and repeated addition.</p>  <p>4 groups of 5</p>	<p>Understand the relationship between arrays, multiplication and repeated addition.</p>  <p>4 groups of 5 ... 5 groups of 5</p>	<p>Understand the relationship between arrays, multiplication and repeated addition.</p>  <p><math>5 \times 5 = 25</math></p>
<p><b>Understanding commutativity</b></p>	<p>Use arrays to visualise commutativity.</p>  <p>I can see 6 groups of 3. I can see 3 groups of 6.</p>	<p>Form arrays using counters to visualise commutativity. Rotate the array to show that orientation does not change the multiplication.</p>  <p>This is 2 groups of 6 and also 6 groups of 2.</p>	<p>Use arrays to visualise commutativity.</p>  <p><math>4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 20</math> <math>5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20</math> <math>4 \times 5 = 20</math> and <math>5 \times 4 = 20</math></p>
<p><b>Learning <math>\times 2</math>, <math>\times 5</math> and <math>\times 10</math> table facts</b></p>	<p>Develop an understanding of how to unitise groups of 2, 5 and 10 and learn corresponding times-table facts.</p>	<p>Understand how to relate counting in unitised groups and repeated addition with knowing key times-table facts.</p>	<p>Understand how the times-tables increase and contain patterns.</p>

	<div></div> <p>3 groups of 10 ... 10, 20, 30 <math>3 \times 10 = 30</math></p>	<div></div> <p><math>10 + 10 + 10 = 30</math> <math>3 \times 10 = 30</math></p>	<div></div> <p><math>5 \times 10 = 50</math> <math>6 \times 10 = 60</math></p>
Year 2 Division			
Sharing equally	Start with a whole and share into equal parts, one at a time.	Represent the objects shared into equal parts using a bar model.	Use a bar model to support understanding of the division.

	<div></div> <p>12 shared equally between 2. They get 6 each.</p> <p>Start to understand how this also relates to grouping. To share equally between 3 people, take a group of 3 and give 1 to each person. Keep going until all the objects have been shared</p> <div> 15</div> <div></div> <p>They get 5  each.</p> <p>15 shared equally between 3. They get 5 each.</p>	<div></div> <p>20 shared into 5 equal parts. There are 4 in each part.</p>	<div> 18</div> <div></div> <p><math>18 \div 2 = 9</math></p>
<b>Grouping equally</b>	<p>Understand how to make equal groups from a whole.</p> <div></div> <p>8 divided into 4 equal groups. There are 2 in each group.</p>	<p>Understand the relationship between grouping and the division statements.</p>	<p>Understand how to relate division by grouping to repeated subtraction.</p>



		<p><math>12 \div 3 = 4</math></p>  <p><math>12 \div 4 = 3</math></p>  <p><math>12 \div 6 = 2</math></p>  <p><math>12 \div 2 = 6</math></p> 	 <p>There are 4 groups now.</p> <p><i>12 divided into groups of 3.</i>  <math>12 \div 3 = 4</math></p> <p><i>There are 4 groups.</i></p>
<p><b>Using known times-tables to solve divisions</b></p>	<p>Understand the relationship between multiplication facts and division.</p>  <p><i>4 groups of 5 cars is 20 cars in total.  20 divided by 4 is 5.</i></p>	<p>Link equal grouping with repeated subtraction and known times-table facts to support division.</p>  <p><i>40 divided by 4 is 10.</i></p> <p>Use a bar model to support understanding of the link between times-table knowledge and division.</p> 	<p>Relate times-table knowledge directly to division.</p> <p> <math>1 \times 10 = 10</math>  <math>2 \times 10 = 20</math>  <math>3 \times 10 = 30</math>  <math>4 \times 10 = 40</math>  <math>5 \times 10 = 50</math>  <math>6 \times 10 = 60</math>  <math>7 \times 10 = 70</math>  <math>8 \times 10 = 80</math> </p> <p><i>I used the 10 times-table to help me.  <math>3 \times 10 = 30</math>.</i></p> <p><i>I know that 3 groups of 10 makes 30, so I know that 30 divided by 10 is 3.</i></p> <p><math>3 \times 10 = 30</math> so <math>30 \div 10 = 3</math></p>

## KEY STAGE 2

In Years 3 and 4, children develop the basis of written methods by building their skills alongside a deep understanding of place value. They should use known addition/subtraction and multiplication/division facts to calculate efficiently and accurately, rather than relying on counting. Children use place value equipment to support their understanding, but not as a substitute for thinking.

**Key language:** partition, place value, tens, hundreds, thousands, column method, whole, part, equal groups, sharing, grouping, bar model

**Addition and subtraction:** In Year 3 especially, the column methods are built up gradually. Children will develop their understanding of how each stage of the calculation, including any exchanges, relates to place value. The example calculations chosen to introduce the stages of each method may often be more suited to a mental method. However, the examples and the progression of the steps have been chosen to help children develop their fluency in the process, alongside a deep understanding of the concepts and the numbers involved, so that they can apply these skills accurately and efficiently to later calculations. The class should be encouraged to compare mental and written methods for specific calculations, and children should be encouraged at every stage to make choices about which methods to apply.

In Year 4, the steps are shown without such fine detail, although children should continue to build their understanding with a secure basis in place value. In subtraction, children will need to develop their understanding of exchange as they may need to exchange across one or two columns. By the end of Year 4, children should have developed fluency in column methods alongside a deep understanding, which will allow them to progress confidently in upper Key Stage 2.

**Multiplication and division:** Children build a solid grounding in times-tables, understanding the multiplication and division facts in tandem. As such, they should be as confident knowing that 35 divided by 7 is 5 as knowing that 5 times 7 is 35. Children develop key skills to support multiplication methods: unitising, commutativity, and how to use partitioning effectively. Unitising allows children to use known facts to multiply and divide multiples of 10 and 100 efficiently. Commutativity gives children flexibility in applying known facts to calculations and problem solving. An understanding of partitioning allows children to extend their skills to multiplying and dividing 2- and 3-digit numbers by a single digit.

Children develop column methods to support multiplications in these cases. For successful division, children will need to make choices about how to partition. For example, to divide 423 by 3, it is effective to partition 423 into 300, 120 and 3, as these can be divided by 3 using known facts. Children will also need to understand the concept of remainder, in terms of a given calculation and in terms of the context of the problem.

**Fractions:** Children develop the key concept of equivalent fractions, and link this with multiplying and dividing the numerators and denominators, as well as exploring the visual concept through fractions of shapes. Children learn how to find a fraction of an amount, and develop this with the aid of a bar model and other representations alongside.

In Year 3, children develop an understanding of how to add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and find complements to the whole. This is developed alongside an understanding of fractions as numbers, including fractions greater than 1. In Year 4, children begin to work with fractions greater than 1.

Decimals are introduced, as tenths in Year 3 and then as hundredths in Year 4. Children develop an understanding of decimals in terms of the relationship with fractions, with dividing by 10 and 100, and also with place value.

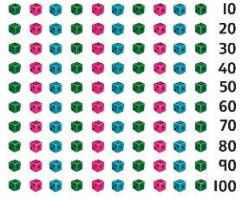
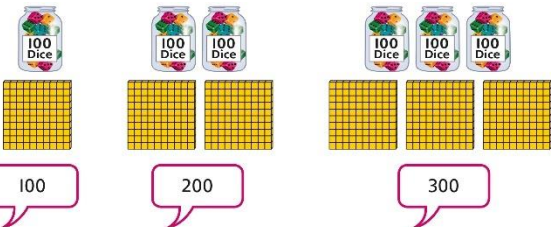


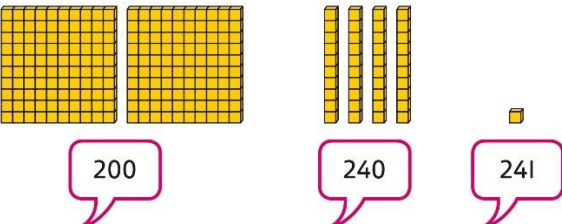
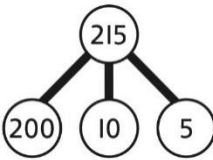
## Year 3

Concrete

Pictorial

Abstract



<b>Year 3 Addition</b>			
<b>Understanding 100s</b>	<p>Understand the cardinality of 100, and the link with 10 tens.</p> <p>Use cubes to place into groups of 10 tens.</p> 	<p>Unitise 100 and count in steps of 100.</p> 	<p>Represent steps of 100 on a number line and a number track and count up to 1,000 and back to 0.</p> 
<b>Understanding place value to 1,000</b>	<p>Unitise 100s, 10s and 1s to build 3-digit numbers.</p> 	<p>Use equipment to represent numbers to 1,000.</p>  <p>Use a place value grid to support the structure of numbers to 1,000.</p> <p>Place value counters are used alongside other equipment. Children should understand how each counter represents a different unitised amount.</p>	<p>Represent the parts of numbers to 1,000 using a part-whole model.</p>  <p><math>215 = 200 + 10 + 5</math></p> <p>Recognise numbers to 1,000 represented on a number line, including those between intervals.</p>
<b>Adding 100s</b>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to add multiples of 100.</p>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to add multiples of 100.</p>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to add multiples of 100.</p> <p>Represent the addition on a number line.</p> <p>Use a part-whole model to support unitising.</p>

	<div><div><div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div></div><div>+</div><div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div></div></div><div><math>3 + 2 = 5</math> <math>3 \text{ hundreds} + 2 \text{ hundreds} = 5 \text{ hundreds}</math> <math>300 + 200 = 500</math></div></div>	<div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></div><div><math>3 + 4 = 7</math> <math>3 \text{ hundreds} + 4 \text{ hundreds} = 7 \text{ hundreds}</math> <math>300 + 400 = 700</math></div></div>	<div><div><div><div>3</div><div>2</div><div>5</div></div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></div><div><math>3 + 2 = 5</math> <math>300 + 200 = 500</math></div></div></div></div>												
<div>3-digit number + 1s, no exchange or bridging</div>	<div>Use number bonds to add the 1s.</div> <div><div><div><div>100 LOLLIES</div></div><div>100 LOLLIES</div><div>10 LOLLIES</div></div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div>+</div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><math>214 + 4 = ?</math>  <div>Now there are 4 + 4 ones in total.</div><math>4 + 4 = 8</math>  <math>214 + 4 = 218</math></div></div>	<div>Use number bonds to add the 1s.</div> <div><table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></td><td><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></td><td><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>9</td></tr></table><div>Use number bonds to add the 1s. <math>5 + 4 = 9</math></div><div><math>245 + 4</math> <math>5 + 4 = 9</math>  <math>245 + 4 = 249</math></div></div>	H	T	O	<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>			<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>	2	4	9	<div>Understand the link with counting on.</div> <div><math>245 + 4</math></div> <div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div></div> <div>245 246 247 248 249 250</div> <div>Use number bonds to add the 1s and understand that this is more efficient and less prone to error.</div> <div><math>245 + 4 = ?</math>  <div>I will add the 1s.</div><math>5 + 4 = 9</math> <div>So, <math>245 + 4 = 249</math></div></div>
H	T	O													
<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>													
		<div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div></div></div>													
2	4	9													
<div>3-digit number + 1s with exchange</div>	<div>Understand that when the 1s sum to 10 or more, this requires an exchange of 10 ones for 1 ten.</div> <div>Children should explore this using unitised objects or physical apparatus.</div>	<div>Exchange 10 ones for 1 ten where needed. Use a place value grid to support the understanding.</div>	<div>Understand how to bridge by partitioning to the 1s to make the next 10.</div>												

3-digit number  
+ 10s, no  
exchange

Calculate mentally by forming the number  
bond for the 10s.

Calculate mentally by forming the number  
bond for the 10s.

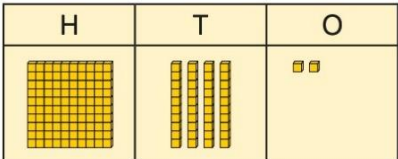
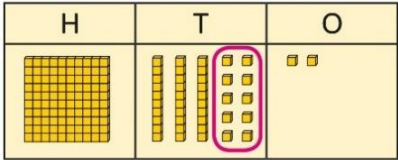
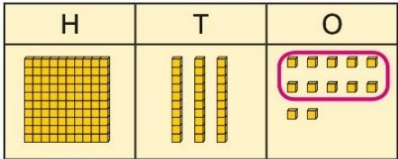
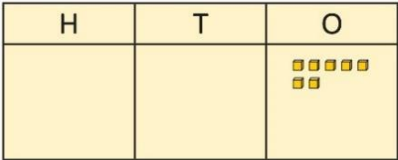
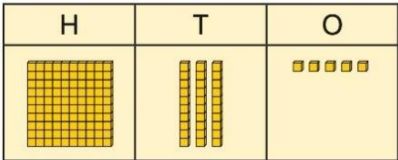
351 + 30 = ?

Calculate mentally by forming the number  
bond for the 10s.

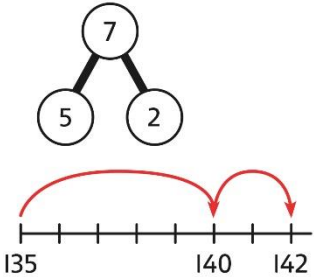
753 + 40

I know that 5 + 4 = 9

So, 50 + 40 = 90



135 + 7 = 142



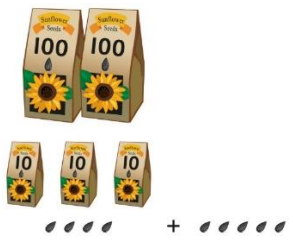
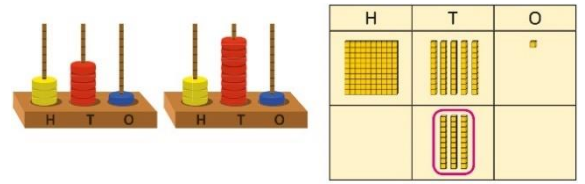
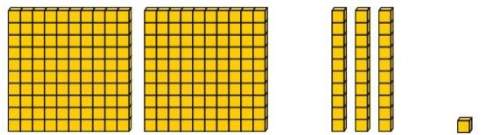
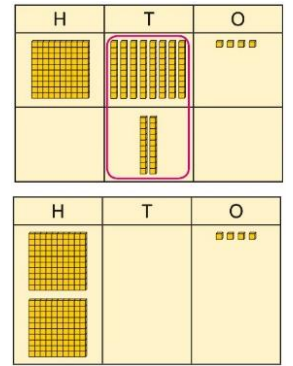
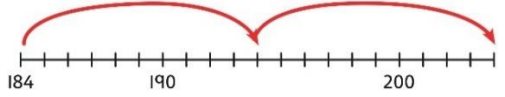

135 + 7 = ?

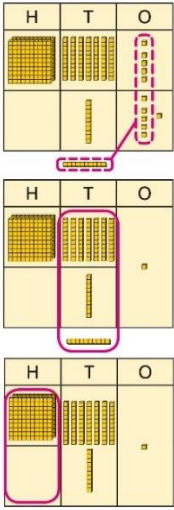
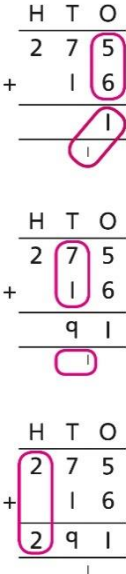
135 + 5 + 2 = 142

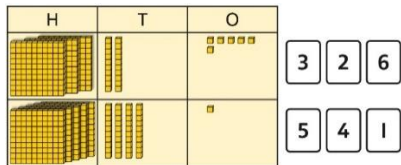
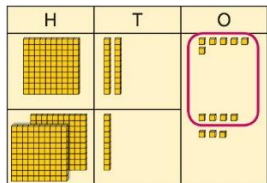
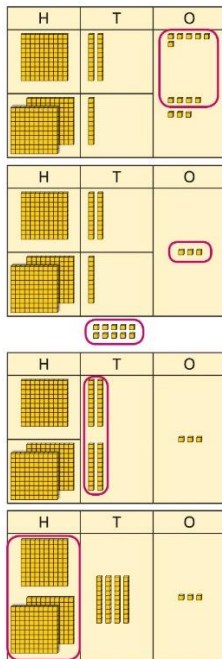

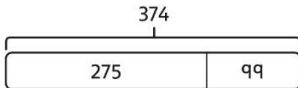
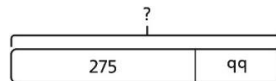
Ensure that children understand how to add  
1s bridging a 100.

198 + 5 = ?

198 + 2 + 3 = 203


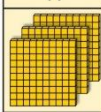


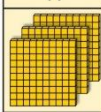


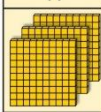


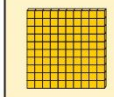


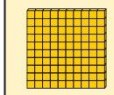


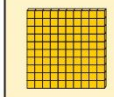


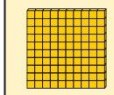


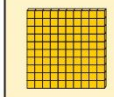


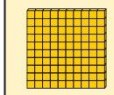


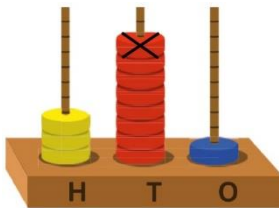

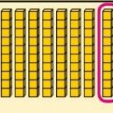


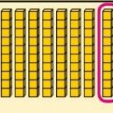


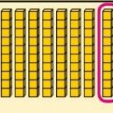

	 <p> <math>234 + 50</math>  <i>There are 3 tens and 5 tens altogether.</i>  <math>3 + 5 = 8</math>  <i>In total there are 8 tens.</i>  <math>234 + 50 = 284</math> </p>	 <p> <math>5 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ tens} = 8 \text{ tens}</math>  <math>351 + 30 = 381</math> </p>	<p><math>753 + 40 = 793</math></p>
<b>3-digit number + 10s, with exchange</b>	<p>Understand the exchange of 10 tens for 1 hundred.</p> 	<p>Add by exchanging 10 tens for 1 hundred.</p> <p><math>184 + 20 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>184 + 20 = 204</math></p>	<p>Understand how the addition relates to counting on in 10s across 100.</p>  <p> <math>184 + 20 = ?</math>  <i>I can count in 10s ... 194 ... 204</i>  <math>184 + 20 = 204</math> </p> <p>Use number bonds within 20 to support efficient mental calculations.</p> <p> <math>385 + 50</math>  <i>There are 8 tens and 5 tens.</i>  <i>That is 13 tens.</i>  <math>385 + 50 = 300 + 130 + 5</math>  <math>385 + 50 = 435</math> </p>
<b>3-digit number + 2-digit number</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to make and combine groups to model addition.</p> 	<p>Use a place value grid to organise thinking and adding of 1s, then 10s.</p>	<p>Use the vertical column method to represent the addition. Children must understand how this relates to place value at each stage of the calculation.</p>
<b>3-digit number</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to model</p>	<p>Represent the required exchange on a</p>	<p>Use a column method with exchange.</p>

<p><b>+ 2-digit number, exchange required</b></p>	<p>addition and understand where exchange is required.</p> <p><i>Use place value counters to represent <math>154 + 72</math>.</i></p> <p><i>Use this to decide if any exchange is required.</i></p> <p><i>There are 5 tens and 7 tens. That is 12 tens so I will exchange.</i></p>	<p>place value grid using equipment.</p> <p><math>275 + 16 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>275 + 16 = 291</math></p> <p>Note: In this example, a mental method may be more efficient. The numbers for the example calculation have been chosen to allow children to visualise the concept and see how the method relates to place value. Children should be encouraged at every stage to select methods that are accurate and efficient.</p>	<p>Children must understand how the method relates to place value at each stage of the calculation.</p>  <p><math>275 + 16 = 291</math></p>
<p><b>3-digit number + 3-digit number, no exchange</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to make a representation of a calculation. This may or may not be structured in a place value grid.</p> <p><math>326 + 541</math> is represented as:</p>	<p>Represent the place value grid with equipment to model the stages of column addition.</p>	<p>Use a column method to solve efficiently, using known bonds. Children must understand how this relates to place value at every stage of the calculation.</p>

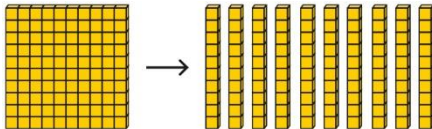
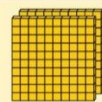

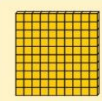
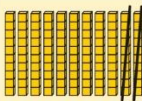
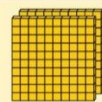

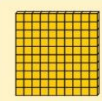
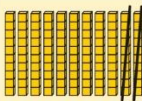
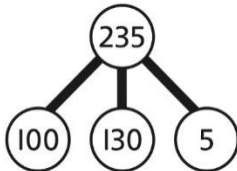
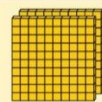

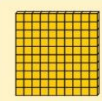
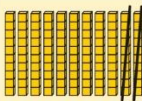
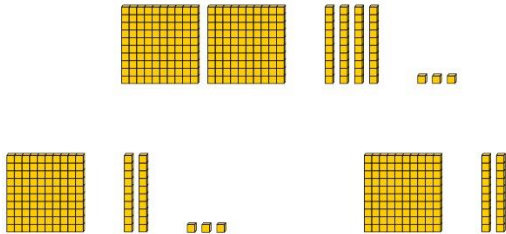






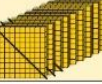
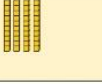







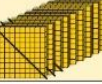
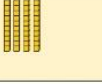







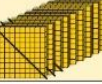
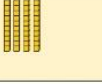

			
<b>3-digit number + 3-digit number, exchange required</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to enact the exchange required.</p>  <p><i>There are 13 ones. I will exchange 10 ones for 1 ten.</i></p>	<p>Model the stages of column addition using place value equipment on a place value grid.</p> 	<p>Use column addition, ensuring understanding of place value at every stage of the calculation.</p>  <p><math>126 + 217 = 343</math> Note: Children should also study examples where exchange is required in more than one column, for example <math>185 + 318 = ?</math></p>
<b>Representing addition problems, and selecting appropriate methods</b>	<p>Encourage children to use their own drawings and choices of place value equipment to represent problems with one or more steps.</p> <p>These representations will help them to select appropriate methods.</p>	<p>Children understand and create bar models to represent addition problems.</p> <p><math>275 + 99 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>275 + 99 = 374</math></p>	<p>Use representations to support choices of appropriate methods.</p>  <p><i>I will add 100, then subtract 1 to find the solution.</i></p>

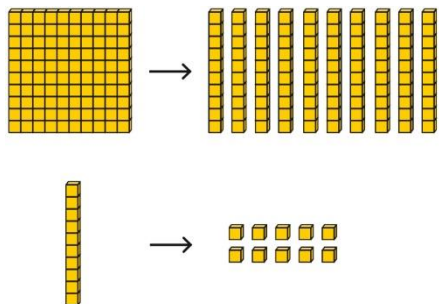
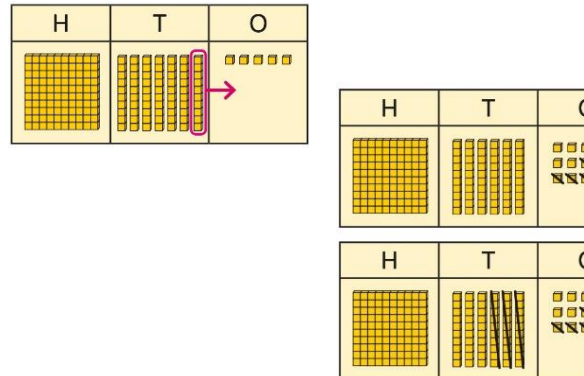
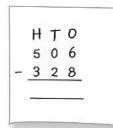
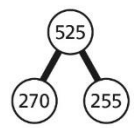


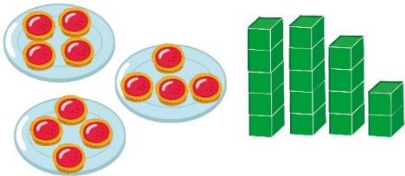

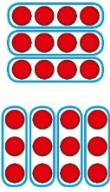
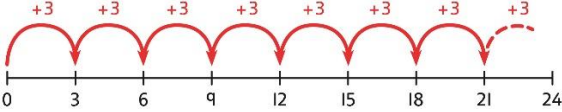
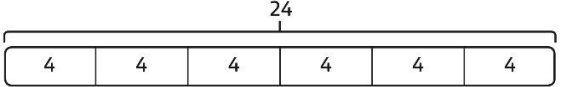

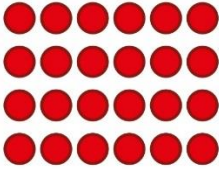
			<p><math>128 + 105 + 83 = ?</math> <i>I need to add three numbers.</i></p> <p><math>128 + 105 = 233</math></p> <div><div>233</div><div><div>128</div><div>105</div><div>83</div></div></div> <p><math>233 + 83 = 316</math></p> <div><div>316</div><div><div>233</div><div>83</div></div></div>									
<b>Year 3 Subtraction</b>												
<b>Subtracting 100s</b>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to subtract multiples of 100.</p> <div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div><div>100 bricks</div></div> <p><math>5 - 2 = 3</math> <math>500 - 200 = 300</math></p>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to subtract multiples of 100.</p> <div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div> <p><math>4 - 2 = 2</math> <math>400 - 200 = 200</math></p>	<p>Understand the link with counting back in 100s.</p> <div><div>0</div><div>100</div><div>200</div><div>300</div><div>400</div><div>500</div></div> <p><math>400 - 200 = 200</math></p> <p>Use known facts and unitising as efficient and accurate methods. <i>I know that <math>7 - 4 = 3</math>. Therefore, I know that <math>700 - 400 = 300</math>.</i></p>									
<b>3-digit number – 1s, no exchange</b>	<p>Use number bonds to subtract the 1s.</p> <div><div>100 LOLLIES</div><div>100 LOLLIES</div><div>10 LOLLIES</div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <p><math>214 - 3 = ?</math></p>	<p>Use number bonds to subtract the 1s.</p> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></td><td><div><div></div></div></td><td><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>4</td></tr></table> <p><math>319 - 4 = ?</math></p>	H	T	O	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	3	1	4	<p>Understand the link with counting back using a number line.</p> <p>Use known number bonds to calculate mentally.</p> <p><math>476 - 4 = ?</math></p> <div><div>476</div><div>400</div><div>70</div><div>6</div></div>
H	T	O										
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>										
3	1	4										

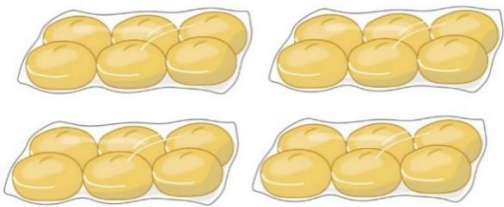

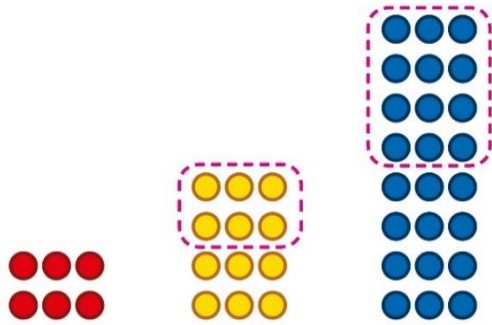
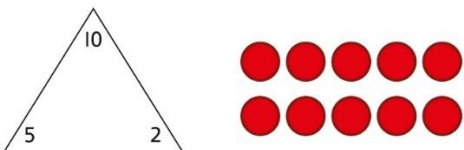

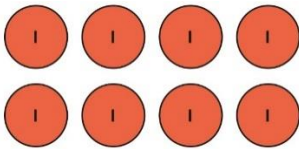
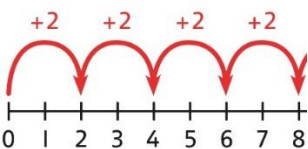
	<div></div> <div><math>4 - 3 = 1</math> <math>214 - 3 = 211</math></div>	<table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <div><math>9 - 4 = 5</math> <math>319 - 4 = 315</math></div>	H	T	O				3	1	9	<div><math>6 - 4 = 2</math> <math>476 - 4 = 472</math></div>			
H	T	O													
															
3	1	9													
<b>3-digit number – 1s, exchange or bridging required</b>	<div>Understand why an exchange is necessary by exploring why 1 ten must be exchanged.</div> <div>Use place value equipment.</div>	<div>Represent the required exchange on a place value grid.</div> <div><math>151 - 6 = ?</math></div> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	H	T	O				H	T	O				<div>Calculate mentally by using known bonds.</div> <div><math>151 - 6 = ?</math></div> <div><math>151 - 1 - 5 = 145</math></div>
H	T	O													
															
H	T	O													
															
<b>3-digit number – 10s, no exchange</b>	<div>Subtract the 10s using known bonds.</div> <div></div> <div><math>381 - 10 = ?</math></div> <div><math>8 \text{ tens with } 1 \text{ removed is } 7 \text{ tens.}</math></div> <div><math>381 - 10 = 371</math></div>	<div>Subtract the 10s using known bonds.</div> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <div><math>8 \text{ tens} - 1 \text{ ten} = 7 \text{ tens}</math> <math>381 - 10 = 371</math></div>	H	T	O				<div>Use known bonds to subtract the 10s mentally.</div> <div><math>372 - 50 = ?</math></div> <div><math>70 - 50 = 20</math></div> <div>So, <math>372 - 50 = 322</math></div>						
H	T	O													
															

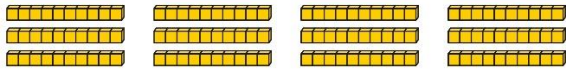
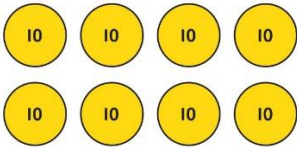
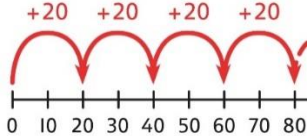
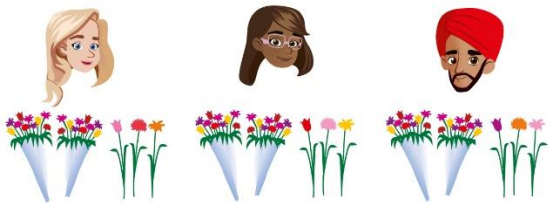
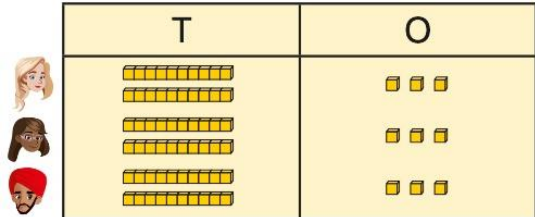
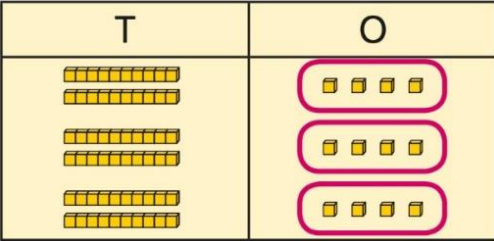
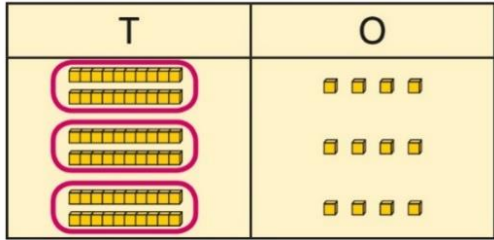


<b>3-digit number – 10s, exchange or bridging required</b>	<p>Use equipment to understand the exchange of 1 hundred for 10 tens.</p> 	<p>Represent the exchange on a place value grid using equipment.</p> <p><math>210 - 20 = ?</math></p> <table border="1"><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p><i>I need to exchange 1 hundred for 10 tens, to help subtract 2 tens.</i></p> <table border="1"><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p><math>210 - 20 = 190</math></p>	H	T	O				H	T	O				<p>Understand the link with counting back on a number line.</p> <p>Use flexible partitioning to support the calculation.</p> <p><math>235 - 60 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>235 = 100 + 130 + 5</math> <math>235 - 60 = 100 + 70 + 5</math> <math>= 175</math></p>																																																												
H	T	O																																																																									
																																																																											
H	T	O																																																																									
																																																																											
<b>3-digit number – up to 3-digit number</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to explore the effect of splitting a whole into two parts, and understand the link with taking away.</p> 	<p>Represent the calculation on a place value grid.</p> <table border="1"><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table border="1"><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <table border="1"><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	H	T	O				H	T	O				H	T	O				<p>Use column subtraction to calculate accurately and efficiently.</p> <table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>7</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>7</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>4</td><td>7</td></tr></table>	H	T	O	9	9	9	-	3	5			2	<hr/>					7	H	T	O	9	9	9	-	3	5			2	<hr/>				4	7	H	T	O	9	9	9	-	3	5			2	<hr/>			6	4	7
H	T	O																																																																									
																																																																											
H	T	O																																																																									
																																																																											
H	T	O																																																																									
																																																																											
H	T	O																																																																									
9	9	9																																																																									
-	3	5																																																																									
		2																																																																									
<hr/>																																																																											
		7																																																																									
H	T	O																																																																									
9	9	9																																																																									
-	3	5																																																																									
		2																																																																									
<hr/>																																																																											
	4	7																																																																									
H	T	O																																																																									
9	9	9																																																																									
-	3	5																																																																									
		2																																																																									
<hr/>																																																																											
6	4	7																																																																									
<b>3-digit number – up to 3-digit number,</b>	<p>Use equipment to enact the exchange of 1 hundred for 10 tens, and 1 ten for 10 ones.</p>	<p><i>Model the required exchange on a place value grid.</i></p>	<p>Use column subtraction to work accurately and efficiently.</p>																																																																								

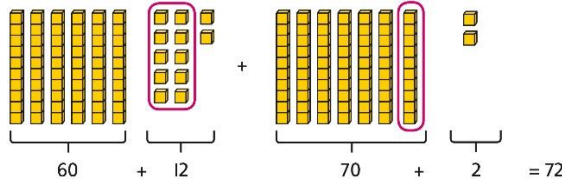
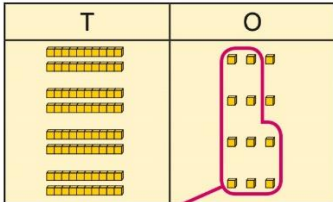
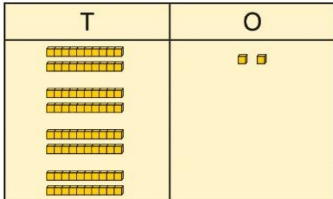
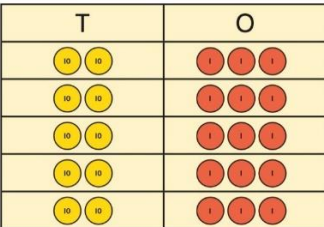
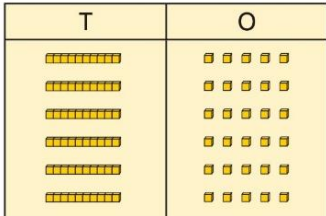
exchange required		<p><math>175 - 38 = ?</math> <i>I need to subtract 8 ones, so I will exchange a ten for 10 ones.</i></p> 	<table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>7</td></tr></table> <p><math>175 - 38 = 137</math></p> <p>If the subtraction is a 3-digit number subtract a 2-digit number, children should understand how the recording relates to the place value, and so how to line up the digits correctly.</p> <p>Children should also understand how to exchange in calculations where there is a zero in the 10s column.</p> 	H	T	O	1	7	5		6	15		3	8	1	3	7
H	T	O																
1	7	5																
	6	15																
	3	8																
1	3	7																
Representing subtraction problems		<p>Use bar models to represent subtractions.</p> <p>‘Find the difference’ is represented as two bars for comparison.</p> <p>Team A <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">454</span></p> <p>Team B <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">128</span> <math>\longleftrightarrow</math> ?</p> <p>Bar models can also be used to show that a part must be taken away from the whole.</p>	<p>Children use alternative representations to check calculations and choose efficient methods.</p> <p>Children use inverse operations to check additions and subtractions. The part-whole model supports understanding.</p> <p><i>I have completed this subtraction.</i> <math>525 - 270 = 255</math> <i>I will check using addition.</i></p>  <table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	H	T	O	2	7	0	+	2	5	5	2	5			
H	T	O																
2	7	0																
+	2	5																
5	2	5																


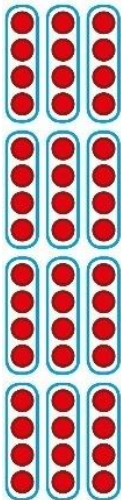
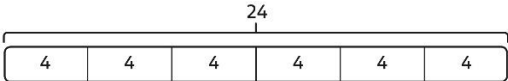
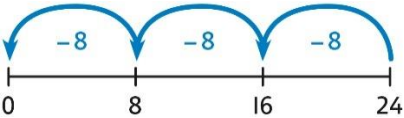
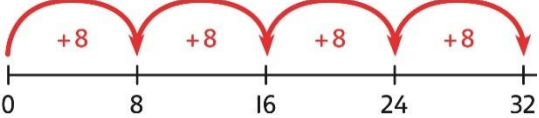
Year 3 Multiplication			
<p><b>Understanding equal grouping and repeated addition</b></p>	<p>Children continue to build understanding of equal groups and the relationship with repeated addition. They recognise both examples and non-examples using objects.</p>  <p>Children recognise that arrays can be used to model commutative multiplications.</p>  <p><i>I can see 3 groups of 8. I can see 8 groups of 3.</i></p>	<p>Children recognise that arrays demonstrate commutativity.</p>  <p><i>This is 3 groups of 4. This is 4 groups of 3.</i></p>	<p>Children understand the link between repeated addition and multiplication.</p>  <p><i>8 groups of 3 is 24.</i></p> <p><math>3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 24</math>  <math>8 \times 3 = 24</math></p> <p>A bar model may represent multiplications as equal groups.</p>  <p><math>6 \times 4 = 24</math></p>
<p><b>Using commutativity to support understanding of the times-tables</b></p>	<p>Understand how to use times-tables facts flexibly.</p> 	<p>Understand how times-table facts relate to commutativity.</p>  <p><math>6 \times 4 = 24</math>  <math>4 \times 6 = 24</math></p>	<p>Understand how times-table facts relate to commutativity.</p> <p><i>I need to work out 4 groups of 7.</i></p> <p><i>I know that <math>7 \times 4 = 28</math></i></p> <p><i>so, I know that</i></p> <p><i>4 groups of 7 = 28</i>  <i>and</i>  <i>7 groups of 4 = 28.</i></p>


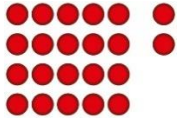

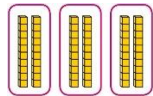
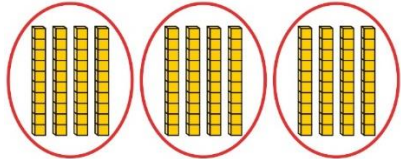
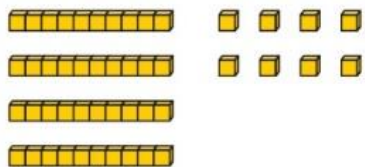
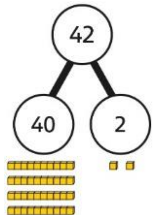
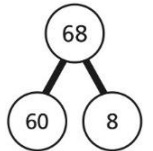
	 <p>There are 6 groups of 4 pens. There are 4 groups of 6 bread rolls.</p> <p>I can use <math>6 \times 4 = 24</math> to work out both totals.</p>		
<b>Understanding and using <math>\times 3</math>, <math>\times 2</math>, <math>\times 4</math> and <math>\times 8</math> tables.</b>	<p>Children learn the times-tables as 'groups of', but apply their knowledge of commutativity.</p>  <p>I can use the <math>\times 3</math> table to work out how many keys. I can also use the <math>\times 3</math> table to work out how many batteries.</p>	<p>Children understand how the <math>\times 2</math>, <math>\times 4</math> and <math>\times 8</math> tables are related through repeated doubling.</p>  <p><math>3 \times 2 = 6</math>      <math>3 \times 4 = 12</math>      <math>3 \times 8 = 24</math></p>	<p>Children understand the relationship between related multiplication and division facts in known times-tables.</p>  <p><math>2 \times 5 = 10</math> <math>5 \times 2 = 10</math> <math>10 \div 5 = 2</math> <math>10 \div 2 = 5</math></p>
<b>Using known facts to multiply 10s, for example <math>3 \times 40</math></b>	<p>Explore the relationship between known times-tables and multiples of 10 using place value equipment.</p> <p>Make 4 groups of 3 ones.</p>  <p>Make 4 groups of 3 tens.</p>	<p>Understand how unitising 10s supports multiplying by multiples of 10.</p> 	<p>Understand how to use known times-tables to multiply multiples of 10.</p> 

	 <p>What is the same? What is different?</p>	 <p>4 groups of 2 ones is 8 ones. 4 groups of 2 tens is 8 tens.</p> <p><math>4 \times 2 = 8</math> <math>4 \times 20 = 80</math></p>	 <p><math>4 \times 2 = 8</math> <math>4 \times 20 = 80</math></p>
<b>Multiplying a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number</b>	<p>Understand how to link partitioning a 2-digit number with multiplying.</p> <p>Each person has 23 flowers.</p> <p>Each person has 2 tens and 3 ones.</p>  <p>There are 3 groups of 2 tens.</p> <p>There are 3 groups of 3 ones.</p> <p>Use place value equipment to model the multiplication context.</p> 	<p>Use place value to support how partitioning is linked with multiplying by a 2-digit number.</p> <p><math>3 \times 24 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>3 \times 4 = 12</math></p>  <p><math>3 \times 20 = 60</math> <math>60 + 12 = 72</math></p>	<p>Use addition to complete multiplications of 2-digit numbers by a 1-digit number.</p> <p><math>4 \times 13 = ?</math></p> <p><math>4 \times 3 = 12</math>      <math>4 \times 10 = 40</math></p> <p><math>12 + 40 = 52</math></p> <p><math>4 \times 13 = 52</math></p>

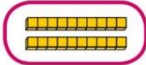
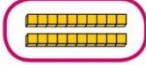


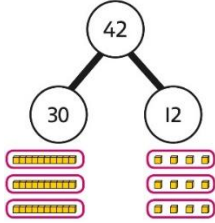




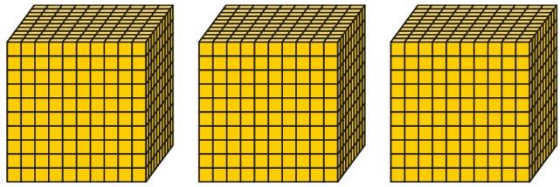

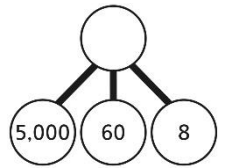

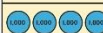




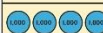




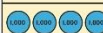




	<p>There are 3 groups of 3 ones.</p> <p>There are 3 groups of 2 tens.</p>	$3 \times 24 = 72$																																							
<b>Multiplying a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number, expanded column method</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to model how 10 ones are exchanged for a 10 in some multiplications.</p> <p><math>3 \times 24 = ?</math></p> <p><math>3 \times 20 = 60</math> <math>3 \times 4 = 12</math></p>  <p><math>3 \times 24 = 60 + 12</math> <math>3 \times 24 = 70 + 2</math> <math>3 \times 24 = 72</math></p>	<p>Understand that multiplications may require an exchange of 1s for 10s, and also 10s for 100s.</p> <p><math>4 \times 23 = ?</math></p>   <p><math>4 \times 23 = 92</math></p>  <p><math>5 \times 23 = ?</math></p>	<p>Children may write calculations in expanded column form, but must understand the link with place value and exchange.</p> <p>Children are encouraged to write the expanded parts of the calculation separately.</p>  <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>\times 6</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>6 \times 5</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>+</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>6 \times 10</math></td></tr></table> <p><math>5 \times 28 = ?</math></p> <table><tr><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>\times 5</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>5 \times 8</math></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><math>5 \times 20</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">0</td></tr></table>	T	O	1	5	$\times 6$		<hr/>		$6 \times 5$		$+$		<hr/>		$6 \times 10$		T	O	2	8	$\times 5$		<hr/>		4	0	$5 \times 8$		1	0	$5 \times 20$		<hr/>		1	4	0	
T	O																																								
1	5																																								
$\times 6$																																									
<hr/>																																									
$6 \times 5$																																									
$+$																																									
<hr/>																																									
$6 \times 10$																																									
T	O																																								
2	8																																								
$\times 5$																																									
<hr/>																																									
4	0																																								
$5 \times 8$																																									
1	0																																								
$5 \times 20$																																									
<hr/>																																									
1	4																																								
0																																									

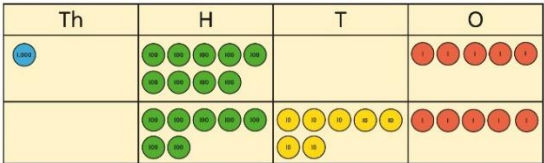
		$5 \times 3 = 15$ $5 \times 20 = 100$ $5 \times 23 = 115$	
<b>Year 3 Division</b>			
<b>Using times-tables knowledge to divide</b>	<p>Use knowledge of known times-tables to calculate divisions.</p>  <p><i>24 divided into groups of 8. There are 3 groups of 8.</i></p>	<p>Use knowledge of known times-tables to calculate divisions.</p>  <p><math>48 \div 4 = 12</math></p> <p><i>48 divided into groups of 4. There are 12 groups.</i></p> <p><math>4 \times 12 = 48</math>  <math>48 \div 4 = 12</math></p>	<p>Use knowledge of known times-tables to calculate divisions.</p> <p><i>I need to work out 30 shared between 5.</i></p> <p><i>I know that <math>6 \times 5 = 30</math> so I know that <math>30 \div 5 = 6</math>.</i></p> <p>A bar model may represent the relationship between sharing and grouping.</p>  <p><math>24 \div 4 = 6</math>  <math>24 \div 6 = 4</math></p> <p>Children understand how division is related to both repeated subtraction and repeated addition.</p>  <p><math>24 \div 8 = 3</math></p>  <p><math>32 \div 8 = 4</math></p>

<b>Understanding remainders</b>	<p>Use equipment to understand that a remainder occurs when a set of objects cannot be divided equally any further.</p>  <p><i>There are 13 sticks in total. There are 3 groups of 4, with 1 remainder.</i></p>	<p>Use images to explain remainders.</p>  <p><math>22 \div 5 = 4 \text{ remainder } 2</math></p>	<p>Understand that the remainder is what cannot be shared equally from a set.</p> <p><math>22 \div 5 = ?</math></p> <p><math>3 \times 5 = 15</math>  <math>4 \times 5 = 20</math>  <math>5 \times 5 = 25 \dots \text{this is larger than } 22</math>          So, <math>22 \div 5 = 4 \text{ remainder } 2</math></p>
<b>Using known facts to divide multiples of 10</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to understand how to divide by unitising.</p> <p><i>Make 6 ones divided by 3.</i></p>  <p><i>Now make 6 tens divided by 3.</i></p>  <p><i>What is the same? What is different?</i></p>	<p>Divide multiples of 10 by unitising.</p>  <p><i>12 tens shared into 3 equal groups. 4 tens in each group.</i></p>	<p>Divide multiples of 10 by a single digit using known times-tables.</p> <p><math>180 \div 3 = ?</math></p> <p><i>180 is 18 tens.</i></p> <p><i>18 divided by 3 is 6. 18 tens divided by 3 is 6 tens.</i></p> <p><math>18 \div 3 = 6</math>  <math>180 \div 3 = 60</math></p>
<b>2-digit number divided by 1-digit number, no remainders</b>	<p>Children explore dividing 2-digit numbers by using place value equipment.</p>  <p><math>48 \div 2 = ?</math></p> <p><i>First divide the 10s.</i></p>	<p>Children explore which partitions support particular divisions.</p>  <p><i>I need to partition 42 differently to divide by 3.</i></p>	<p>Children partition a number into 10s and 1s to divide where appropriate.</p>  <p><math>60 \div 2 = 30</math>  <math>8 \div 2 = 4</math>  <math>30 + 4 = 34</math>  <math>68 \div 2 = 34</math></p> <p>Children partition flexibly to divide where appropriate.</p>



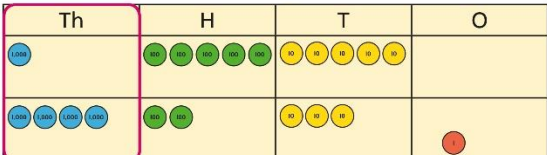
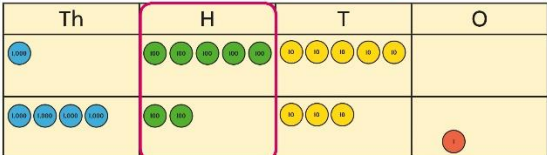
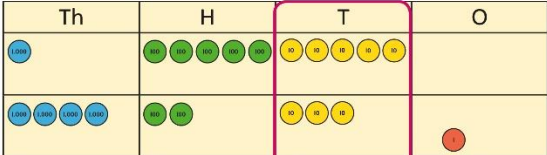
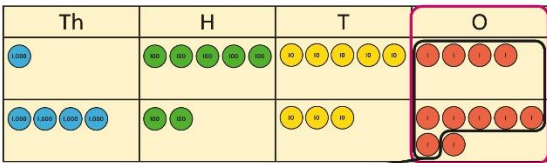
	  <p>Then divide the 1s.</p>  	 $42 = 30 + 12$ $42 \div 3 = 14$	$42 \div 3 = ?$ $42 = 40 + 2$ <p>I need to partition 42 differently to divide by 3.</p> $42 = 30 + 12$ $30 \div 3 = 10$ $12 \div 3 = 4$ $10 + 4 = 14$ $42 \div 3 = 14$
<b>2-digit number divided by 1-digit number, with remainders</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to understand the concept of remainder.</p> <p>Make 29 from place value equipment. Share it into 2 equal groups.</p>  <p>There are two groups of 14 and 1 remainder.</p>	<p>Use place value equipment to understand the concept of remainder in division.</p> $29 \div 2 = ?$  $29 \div 2 = 14 \text{ remainder } 1$	<p>Partition to divide, understanding the remainder in context.</p> <p>67 children try to make 5 equal lines.</p> $67 = 50 + 17$ $50 \div 5 = 10$ $17 \div 5 = 3 \text{ remainder } 2$ $67 \div 5 = 13 \text{ remainder } 2$ <p>There are 13 children in each line and 2 children left out.</p>
Year 4			
	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
Year 4 Addition			
Understanding numbers to 10,000	Use place value equipment to understand the place value of 4-digit numbers.	Represent numbers using place value counters once children understand the relationship between 1,000s and 100s.	Understand partitioning of 4-digit numbers, including numbers with digits of 0.

	 <p>4 thousands equal 4,000.</p> <p>1 thousand is 10 hundreds.</p>	 $2,000 + 500 + 40 + 2 = 2,542$	 $5,000 + 60 + 8 = 5,068$ <p>Understand and read 4-digit numbers on a number line.</p> 												
<b>Choosing mental methods where appropriate</b>	<p>Use unitising and known facts to support mental calculations.</p> <p><i>Make 1,405 from place value equipment.</i></p> <p><i>Add 2,000.</i></p> <p><i>Now add the 1,000s.</i></p> <p><i>1 thousand + 2 thousands = 3 thousands</i></p> <p><math>1,405 + 2,000 = 3,405</math></p>	<p>Use unitising and known facts to support mental calculations.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>I can add the 100s mentally.</i></p> <p><math>200 + 300 = 500</math></p> <p><i>So, <math>4,256 + 300 = 4,556</math></i></p>	Th	H	T	O									<p>Use unitising and known facts to support mental calculations.</p> <p><math>4,256 + 300 = ?</math></p> <p><math>2 + 3 = 5</math>      <math>200 + 300 = 500</math></p> <p><math>4,256 + 300 = 4,556</math></p>
Th	H	T	O												
															
															
<b>Column addition with exchange</b>	<p>Use place value equipment on a place value grid to organise thinking.</p> <p>Ensure that children understand how the columns relate to place value and what to do if the numbers are not all 4-digit numbers.</p> <p><i>Use equipment to show <math>1,905 + 775</math>.</i></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to model required exchanges.</p>	<p>Use a column method to add, including exchanges.</p>												

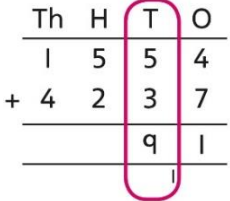
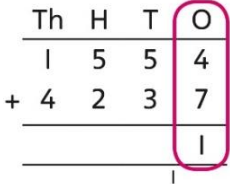


Why have only three columns been used for the second row? Why is the Thousands box empty?

Which columns will total 10 or more?



Include examples that exchange in more than one column.

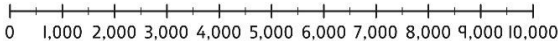


Include examples that exchange in more than one column.

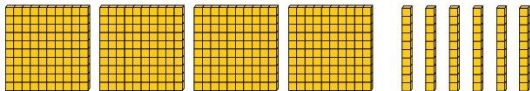
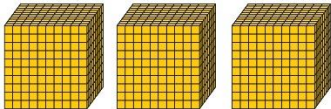

























































Representing additions and checking strategies

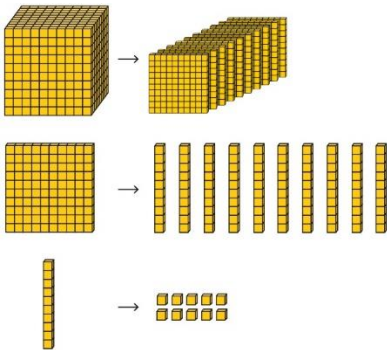
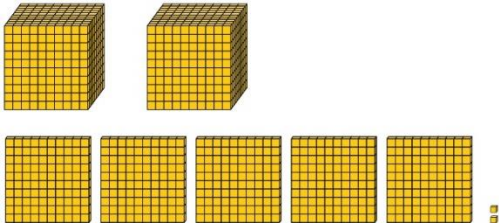
Bar models may be used to represent additions in problem contexts, and to justify mental methods where appropriate.

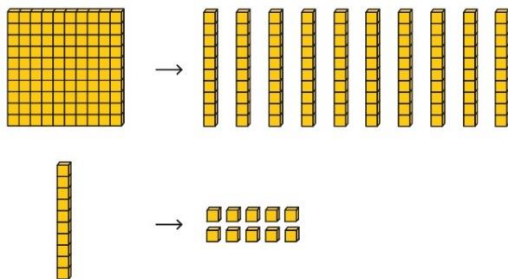
Use rounding and estimating on a number line to check the reasonableness of an addition.



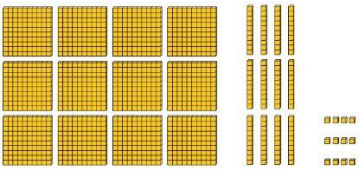
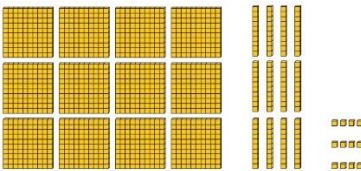

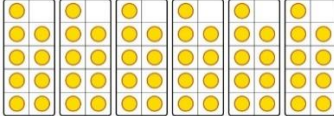
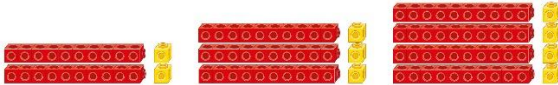
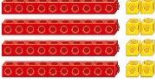
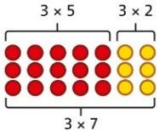
912 + 6,149 = ?

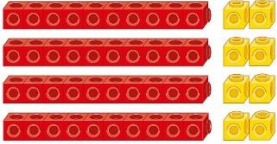
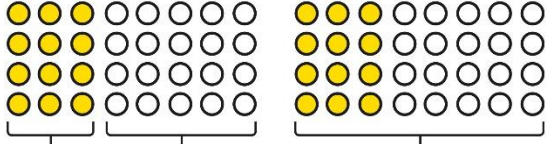
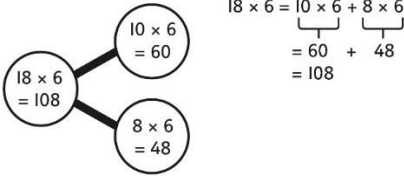
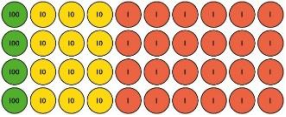
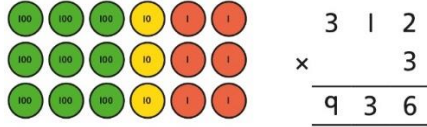
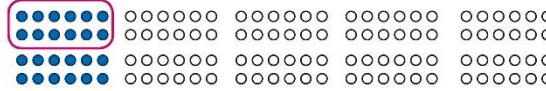
		<table><tr><td colspan="2">1,373</td></tr><tr><td>799</td><td>574</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>3</td></tr></table> <p>I chose to work out <math>574 + 800</math>, then subtract 1.</p> <table><tr><td colspan="2">6,000</td></tr><tr><td>2,999</td><td>3,001</td></tr></table> <p>This is equivalent to <math>3,000 + 3,000</math>.</p>	1,373		799	574	Th	H	T	O	7	9	9		+	5	7	4	1	3	7	3	6,000		2,999	3,001	<p>I used rounding to work out that the answer should be approximately <math>1,000 + 6,000 = 7,000</math>.</p>
1,373																											
799	574																										
Th	H	T	O																								
7	9	9																									
+	5	7	4																								
1	3	7	3																								
6,000																											
2,999	3,001																										
Year 4 Subtraction																											
Choosing mental methods where appropriate	<p>Use place value equipment to justify mental methods.</p> <div></div> <p>What number will be left if we take away 300?</p>	<p>Use place value grids to support mental methods where appropriate.</p> <table><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p><math>7,646 - 40 = 7,606</math></p>	Th	H	T	O	    	    	   	    	<p>Use knowledge of place value and unitising to subtract mentally where appropriate.</p> <p><math>3,501 - 2,000</math></p> <p>3 thousands – 2 thousands = 1 thousand</p> <p><math>3,501 - 2,000 = 1,501</math></p>																
Th	H	T	O																								
    	    	   	    																								
Column subtraction with exchange	<p>Understand why exchange of a 1,000 for 100s, a 100 for 10s, or a 10 for 1s may be necessary.</p>	<p>Represent place value equipment on a place value grid to subtract, including exchanges where needed.</p>	<p>Use column subtraction, with understanding of the place value of any exchange required.</p>																								



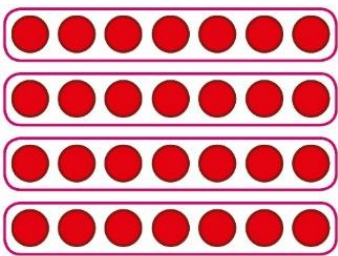
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1000</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1000</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1000</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1000</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Th	H	T	O	1000	0	0	0	Th	H	T	O	1000	0	0	0	Th	H	T	O	1000	0	0	0	Th	H	T	O	1000	0	0	0	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Th	H	T	O	1	2	5	0	-	4	2	0				0	Th	H	T	O	1	2	5	0	-	4	2	0			3	0	Th	H	T	O	1	2	5	0	-	4	2	0		8	3	0	Th	H	T	O	1	2	5	0	-	4	2	0		8	3	0
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1000	0	0	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1000	0	0	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1000	0	0	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1000	0	0	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1	2	5	0																																																																																																
-	4	2	0																																																																																																
			0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1	2	5	0																																																																																																
-	4	2	0																																																																																																
		3	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1	2	5	0																																																																																																
-	4	2	0																																																																																																
	8	3	0																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
1	2	5	0																																																																																																
-	4	2	0																																																																																																
	8	3	0																																																																																																
<p><b>Column subtraction with exchange across more than one column</b></p>	<p>Understand why two exchanges may be necessary.</p> <p><math>2,502 - 243 = ?</math></p>  <p><i>I need to exchange a 10 for some 1s, but there are not any 10s here.</i></p>	<p>Make exchanges across more than one column where there is a zero as a place holder.</p> <p><math>2,502 - 243 = ?</math></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2000</td><td>50</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2000</td><td>50</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Th	H	T	O	2000	50	0	2	Th	H	T	O	2000	50	0	2	<p>Make exchanges across more than one column where there is a zero as a place holder.</p> <p><math>2,502 - 243 = ?</math></p>																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
2000	50	0	2																																																																																																
Th	H	T	O																																																																																																
2000	50	0	2																																																																																																

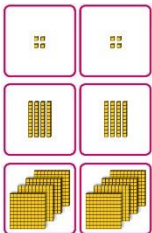



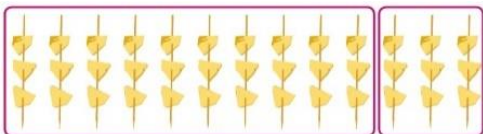
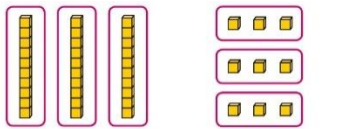
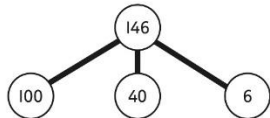
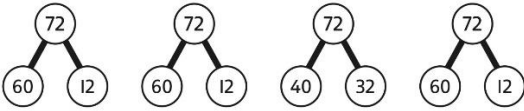
			<div><div><table><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>48</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr></table></div><div><table><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>48</td><td>9</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr></table></div><div><table><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>48</td><td>9</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table></div></div>	Th	H	T	O	2	48	0	2	-	2	4	3	Th	H	T	O	2	48	9	12	-	2	4	3	Th	H	T	O	2	48	9	12	-	2	4	3	2	2	5	9
Th	H	T	O																																								
2	48	0	2																																								
-	2	4	3																																								
Th	H	T	O																																								
2	48	9	12																																								
-	2	4	3																																								
Th	H	T	O																																								
2	48	9	12																																								
-	2	4	3																																								
2	2	5	9																																								
Representing subtractions and checking strategies		<p>Use bar models to represent subtractions where a part needs to be calculated.</p> <div><div>Total 5,762</div><div><table><tr><td>?</td><td>2,899</td></tr><tr><td>Yes votes</td><td>No votes</td></tr></table></div></div> <p><i>I can work out the total number of Yes votes using <math>5,762 - 2,899</math>.</i></p> <p>Bar models can also represent ‘find the difference’ as a subtraction problem.</p> <div><div>Danny</div><div><table><tr><td>899</td><td>← ?</td></tr></table></div><div>Luis</div><div><table><tr><td>1,005</td></tr></table></div></div>	?	2,899	Yes votes	No votes	899	← ?	1,005	<p>Use inverse operations to check subtractions.</p> <p><i>I calculated <math>1,225 - 799 = 574</math>. I will check by adding the parts.</i></p> <div><div><table><tr><td>1,225</td></tr><tr><td>799</td><td>574</td></tr></table></div><div><table><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>7</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr></table></div></div> <p><i>The parts do not add to make 1,225. I must have made a mistake.</i></p>	1,225	799	574	Th	H	T	O		7	9	9	+	5	7	4		1	3	7	3		1	1	1									
?	2,899																																										
Yes votes	No votes																																										
899	← ?																																										
1,005																																											
1,225																																											
799	574																																										
Th	H	T	O																																								
	7	9	9																																								
+	5	7	4																																								
	1	3	7	3																																							
	1	1	1																																								
Year 4 Multiplication																																											
Multiplying by multiples of 10	Use unitising and place value equipment to understand how to multiply by multiples of	Use unitising and place value equipment to understand how to multiply by multiples of	Use known facts and understanding of place value and commutativity to multiply																																								

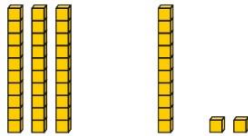
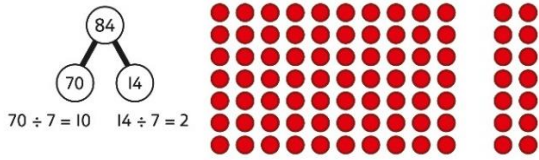
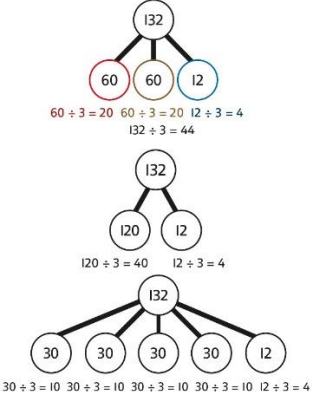
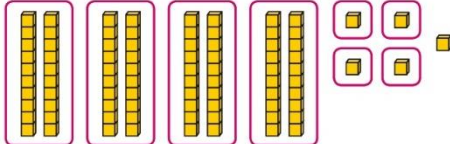
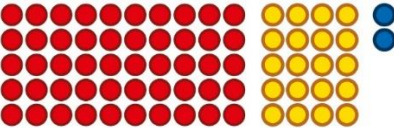
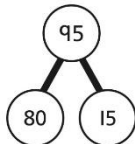


<b>and 100</b>	<p>1, 10 and 100.</p>  <p>3 groups of 4 ones is 12 ones. 3 groups of 4 tens is 12 tens. 3 groups of 4 hundreds is 12 hundreds.</p>	<p>1, 10 and 100.</p>  <p><math>3 \times 4 = 12</math> <math>3 \times 40 = 120</math> <math>3 \times 400 = 1,200</math></p>	<p>mentally.</p> <p><math>4 \times 7 = 28</math></p> <p><math>4 \times 70 = 280</math> <math>40 \times 7 = 280</math></p> <p><math>4 \times 700 = 2,800</math> <math>400 \times 7 = 2,800</math></p>
<b>Understanding times-tables up to <math>12 \times 12</math></b>	<p>Understand the special cases of multiplying by 1 and 0.</p>  <p><math>5 \times 1 = 5</math>                      <math>5 \times 0 = 0</math></p>	<p>Represent the relationship between the <math>\times 9</math> table and the <math>\times 10</math> table.</p>  <p>Represent the <math>\times 11</math> table and <math>\times 12</math> tables in relation to the <math>\times 10</math> table.</p>  <p><math>2 \times 11 = 20 + 2</math> <math>3 \times 11 = 30 + 3</math> <math>4 \times 11 = 40 + 4</math></p>  <p><math>4 \times 12 = 40 + 8</math></p>	<p>Understand how times-tables relate to counting patterns.</p> <p>Understand links between the <math>\times 3</math> table, <math>\times 6</math> table and <math>\times 9</math> table <math>5 \times 6</math> is double <math>5 \times 3</math></p> <p><math>\times 5</math> table and <math>\times 6</math> table <i>I know that <math>7 \times 5 = 35</math> so I know that <math>7 \times 6 = 35 + 7</math>.</i></p> <p><math>\times 5</math> table and <math>\times 7</math> table <math>3 \times 7 = 3 \times 5 + 3 \times 2</math></p>  <p><math>\times 9</math> table and <math>\times 10</math> table <math>6 \times 10 = 60</math> <math>6 \times 9 = 60 - 6</math></p>
<b>Understanding and using partitioning in multiplication</b>	<p>Make multiplications by partitioning.</p> <p><math>4 \times 12</math> is 4 groups of 10 and 4 groups of 2.</p>	<p>Understand how multiplication and partitioning are related through addition.</p>	<p>Use partitioning to multiply 2-digit numbers by a single digit.</p> <p><math>18 \times 6 = ?</math></p>

	 $4 \times 12 = 40 + 8$	 $4 \times 3 = 12 \quad 4 \times 5 = 20 \quad 4 \times 8 = 32$ $4 \times 3 = 12$ $4 \times 5 = 20$ $12 + 20 = 32$ $4 \times 8 = 32$	 $18 \times 6 = 10 \times 6 + 8 \times 6$ $= 60 + 48$ $= 108$
<b>Column multiplication for 2- and 3-digit numbers multiplied by a single digit</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to make multiplications.</p> <p><i>Make <math>4 \times 136</math> using equipment.</i></p>  <p><i>I can work out how many 1s, 10s and 100s.</i></p> <p>There are <math>4 \times 6</math> ones... 24 ones          There are <math>4 \times 3</math> tens ... 12 tens          There are <math>4 \times 1</math> hundreds ... 4 hundreds</p> $24 + 120 + 400 = 544$	<p>Use place value equipment alongside a column method for multiplication of up to 3-digit numbers by a single digit.</p> 	<p>Use the formal column method for up to 3-digit numbers multiplied by a single digit.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 312 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 936 \end{array}$ <p>Understand how the expanded column method is related to the formal column method and understand how any exchanges are related to place value at each stage of the calculation.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 115 \end{array}$
<b>Multiplying more than two numbers</b>	<p>Represent situations by multiplying three numbers together.</p>	<p>Understand that commutativity can be used to multiply in different orders.</p>  $2 \times 6 \times 10 = 120$	<p>Use knowledge of factors to simplify some multiplications.</p> $24 \times 5 = 12 \times 2 \times 5$

	 <p>Each sheet has <math>2 \times 5</math> stickers. There are 3 sheets.</p> <p>There are <math>5 \times 2 \times 3</math> stickers in total.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 2 \times 3 = 30 \\ \hline 10 \times 3 = 30 \end{array}$	$12 \times 10 = 120$ $10 \times 6 \times 2 = 120$ $60 \times 2 = 120$	$12 \times 2 \times 5 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 12 \times 10 = 120 \end{array}$ <p>So, <math>24 \times 5 = 120</math></p>
<b>Year 4 Division</b>			
<b>Understanding the relationship between multiplication and division, including times-tables</b>	<p>Use objects to explore families of multiplication and division facts.</p>  <p><math>4 \times 6 = 24</math> 24 is 6 groups of 4. 24 is 4 groups of 6.</p> <p>24 divided by 6 is 4. 24 divided by 4 is 6.</p>	<p>Represent divisions using an array.</p>  <p><math>28 \div 7 = 4</math></p>	<p>Understand families of related multiplication and division facts.</p> <p>I know that <math>5 \times 7 = 35</math></p> <p>so I know all these facts:</p> <p> <math>5 \times 7 = 35</math>  <math>7 \times 5 = 35</math>  <math>35 = 5 \times 7</math>  <math>35 = 7 \times 5</math>  <math>35 \div 5 = 7</math>  <math>35 \div 7 = 5</math>  <math>7 = 35 \div 5</math>  <math>5 = 35 \div 7</math> </p>
<b>Dividing multiples of 10 and 100 by a single digit</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to understand how to use unitising to divide.</p>	<p>Represent divisions using place value equipment.</p>	<p>Use known facts to divide 10s and 100s by a single digit.</p> <p><math>15 \div 3 = 5</math></p> <p><math>150 \div 3 = 50</math></p>

	 <p>8 ones divided into 2 equal groups 4 ones in each group</p> <p>8 tens divided into 2 equal groups 4 tens in each group</p> <p>8 hundreds divided into 2 equal groups 4 hundreds in each group</p>	$9 \div 3 = \square$  $90 \div 3 = \square$  $900 \div 3 = \square$  <p><math>9 \div 3 = 3</math></p> <p>9 tens divided by 3 is 3 tens. 9 hundreds divided by 3 is 3 hundreds.</p>	$1500 \div 3 = 500$
<b>Dividing 2-digit and 3-digit numbers by a single digit by partitioning into 100s, 10s and 1s</b>	<p>Partition into 10s and 1s to divide where appropriate.</p> <p><math>39 \div 3 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>3 \times 10 = 30</math>      <math>3 \times 3 = 9</math></p> <p><math>39 = 30 + 9</math></p> <p><math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>  <math>9 \div 3 = 3</math>  <math>39 \div 3 = 13</math></p>	<p>Partition into 100s, 10s and 1s using Base 10 equipment to divide where appropriate.</p> <p><math>39 \div 3 = ?</math></p>  <p>3 groups of 1 ten      3 groups of 3 ones</p> <p><math>39 = 30 + 9</math></p> <p><math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>  <math>9 \div 3 = 3</math>  <math>39 \div 3 = 13</math></p>	<p>Partition into 100s, 10s and 1s using a part-whole model to divide where appropriate.</p> <p><math>142 \div 2 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>100 \div 2 = \square</math>    <math>40 \div 2 = \square</math>    <math>6 \div 2 = \square</math></p> <p><math>100 \div 2 = 50</math>  <math>40 \div 2 = 20</math>  <math>6 \div 2 = 3</math>  <math>50 + 20 + 3 = 73</math>  <math>142 \div 2 = 73</math></p>
<b>Dividing 2-digit and 3-digit numbers by a single digit, using flexible partitioning</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to explore why different partitions are needed.</p> <p><math>42 \div 3 = ?</math></p> <p><i>I will split it into 30 and 12, so that I can divide by 3 more easily.</i></p>	<p>Represent how to partition flexibly where needed.</p> <p><math>84 \div 7 = ?</math></p> <p><i>I will partition into 70 and 14 because I am dividing by 7.</i></p>	<p>Make decisions about appropriate partitioning based on the division required.</p>  <p><math>72 \div 2 = 36</math>    <math>72 \div 3 = 24</math>    <math>72 \div 4 = 18</math>    <math>72 \div 6 = 12</math></p>

		 <p><math>70 \div 7 = 10</math>   <math>14 \div 7 = 2</math></p> <p><math>84 \div 7 = 12</math></p>	<p>Understand that different partitions can be used to complete the same division.</p>  <p><math>60 \div 3 = 20</math>   <math>60 \div 3 = 20</math>   <math>12 \div 3 = 4</math> <math>132 \div 3 = 44</math></p> <p><math>120 \div 3 = 40</math>   <math>12 \div 3 = 4</math></p> <p><math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>   <math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>   <math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>   <math>30 \div 3 = 10</math>   <math>12 \div 3 = 4</math></p>
<p><b>Understanding remainders</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to find remainders.</p> <p><i>85 shared into 4 equal groups</i></p> <p><i>There are 24, and 1 that cannot be shared.</i></p> 	<p>Represent the remainder as the part that cannot be shared equally.</p>  <p><math>72 \div 5 = 14 \text{ remainder } 2</math></p>	<p>Understand how partitioning can reveal remainders of divisions.</p>  <p><math>80 \div 4 = 20</math> <math>12 \div 4 = 3</math></p> <p><math>95 \div 4 = 23 \text{ remainder } 3</math></p>

## KEY STAGE 2

In upper Key Stage 2, children build on secure foundations in calculation, and develop fluency, accuracy and flexibility in their approach to the four operations. They work with whole numbers and adapt their skills to work with decimals, and they continue to develop their ability to select appropriate, accurate and efficient operations.

**Key language:** decimal, column methods, exchange, partition, mental method, ten thousand, hundred thousand, million, factor, multiple, prime number, square number, cube number

**Addition and subtraction:** Children build on their column methods to add and subtract numbers with up to seven digits, and they adapt the methods to calculate efficiently and effectively with decimals, ensuring understanding of place value at every stage.

Children compare and contrast methods, and they select mental methods or jottings where appropriate and where these are more likely to be efficient or accurate when compared with formal column methods.

Bar models are used to represent the calculations required to solve problems and may indicate where efficient methods can be chosen.

**Multiplication and division:** Building on their understanding, children develop methods to multiply up to 4-digit numbers by single-digit and 2-digit numbers.

Children develop column methods with an understanding of place value, and they continue to use the key skill of unitising to multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000.

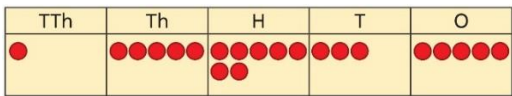
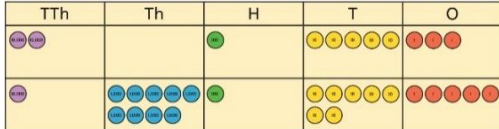
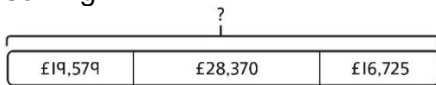
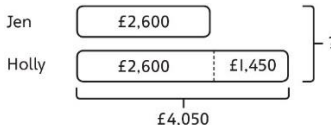
Written division methods are introduced and adapted for division by single-digit and 2-digit numbers and are understood alongside the area model and place value. In Year 6, children develop a secure understanding of how division is related to fractions.


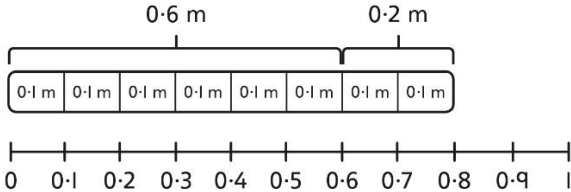
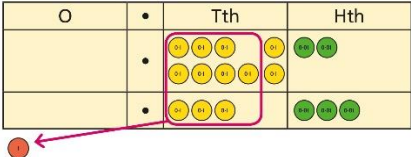

Multiplication and division of decimals are also introduced and refined in Year 6.

**Fractions:** Children find fractions of amounts, multiply a fraction by a whole number and by another fraction, divide a fraction by a whole number, and add and subtract fractions with different denominators. Children become more confident working with improper fractions and mixed numbers and can calculate with them. Understanding of decimals with up to 3 decimal places is built through place value and as fractions, and children calculate with decimals in the context of measure as well as in pure arithmetic.

Children develop an understanding of percentages in relation to hundredths, and they understand how to work with common percentages: 50%, 25%, 10% and 1%.



Year 5			
	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
<b>Year 5 Addition</b>			
<b>Column addition with whole numbers</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to represent additions.</p> <p><i>Add a row of counters onto the place value grid to show <math>15,735 + 4,012</math>.</i></p> 	<p>Represent additions, using place value equipment on a place value grid alongside written methods.</p>  <p><i>I need to exchange 10 tens for a 100.</i></p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \text{ Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 5 \quad 3 \\ + 1 \quad 9 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 5 \\ \hline 3 \quad 9 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 8 \end{array}$	<p>Use column addition, including exchanges.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \text{ Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 1 \quad 9 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad 5 \\ + 1 \quad 8 \quad 4 \quad 1 \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 9 \quad 2 \end{array}$
<b>Representing additions</b>		<p>Bar models represent addition of two or more numbers in the context of problem solving.</p>  <p>Jen: £2,600 Holly: £2,600 + £1,450</p>  <p><math>\text{£}4,050</math></p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 2 \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ + 1 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline 4 \quad 0 \quad 5 \quad 0 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 2 \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ + 4 \quad 0 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline 6 \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 0 \end{array}$	<p>Use approximation to check whether answers are reasonable.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \text{ Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 5 \\ + \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \\ \hline 2 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 9 \quad 7 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \text{ Th} \text{ H} \text{ T} \text{ O} \\ 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 5 \\ + \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \\ \hline 3 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 9 \quad 7 \end{array}$ <p><i>I will use <math>23,000 + 8,000</math> to check.</i></p>
<b>Adding tenths</b>	<p>Link measure with addition of decimals.</p> <p><i>Two lengths of fencing are 0.6 m and 0.2 m.</i></p> <p><i>How long are they when added together?</i></p>	<p>Use a bar model with a number line to add tenths.</p>	<p>Understand the link with adding fractions.</p> $\frac{6}{10} + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{8}{10}$

		 <p><math>0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8</math>  <math>6 \text{ tenths} + 2 \text{ tenths} = 8 \text{ tenths}</math></p>	<p><math>6 \text{ tenths} + 2 \text{ tenths} = 8 \text{ tenths}</math>  <math>0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8</math></p>
<p><b>Adding decimals using column addition</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to represent additions.</p> <p><i>Show <math>0.23 + 0.45</math> using place value counters.</i></p>	<p>Use place value equipment on a place value grid to represent additions.</p> <p>Represent exchange where necessary.</p>  <p>Include examples where the numbers of decimal places are different.</p> 	<p>Add using a column method, ensuring that children understand the link with place value.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{ Hth} \\ 0 \cdot 2 \quad 3 \\ + 0 \cdot 4 \quad 5 \\ \hline 0 \cdot 6 \quad 8 \end{array}$ <p>Include exchange where required, alongside an understanding of place value.</p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{ Hth} \\ 0 \cdot 9 \quad 2 \\ + 0 \cdot 3 \quad 3 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 2 \quad 5 \end{array}$ <p>Include additions where the numbers of decimal places are different.</p> <p><math>3.4 + 0.65 = ?</math></p> $\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{ Hth} \\ 3 \cdot 4 \quad 0 \\ + 0 \cdot 6 \quad 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$
<p><b>Year 5 Subtraction</b></p>			
<p><b>Column subtraction with whole numbers</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to understand where exchanges are required.</p> <p><math>2,250 - 1,070</math></p>	<p>Represent the stages of the calculation using place value equipment on a grid alongside the calculation, including exchanges where required.</p>	<p>Use column subtraction methods with exchange where required.</p>

		<p><math>15,735 - 2,582 = 13,153</math></p> <table><tr><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td></tr></table> <p>Now subtract the 10s. Exchange 1 hundred for 10 tens.</p> <table><tr><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td></tr></table> <p>Subtract the 100s, 1,000s and 10,000s.</p> <table><tr><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td><td>●●●●●</td></tr></table>	TTh	Th	H	T	O	●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	TTh	Th	H	T	O	●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	TTh	Th	H	T	O	●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	<table><tr><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>3</td></tr></table> <p><math>62,097 - 18,534 = 43,563</math></p>	TTh	Th	H	T	O	5	8	1	0	9	7	2	5	3	4	<hr/>					4	3	5	6	3					
TTh	Th	H	T	O																																																											
●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●																																																											
TTh	Th	H	T	O																																																											
●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●																																																											
TTh	Th	H	T	O																																																											
●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●	●●●●●																																																											
TTh	Th	H	T	O																																																											
5	8	1	0	9																																																											
7	2	5	3	4																																																											
<hr/>																																																															
4	3	5	6	3																																																											
Checking strategies and representing subtractions		<p>Bar models represent subtractions in problem contexts, including ‘find the difference’.</p> <p>Athletics Stadium <span>75,450</span></p> <p>Hockey Centre <span>42,300</span></p> <p>Velodrome <span>15,735</span></p>	<p>Children can explain the mistake made when the columns have not been ordered correctly.</p> <table><tr><th colspan="5">Bella's working</th><th colspan="5">Correct method</th></tr><tr><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th><th>TTh</th><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>+</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="5"><hr/></td><td colspan="5"><hr/></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>7</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <p>Use approximation to check calculations.</p> <p><i>I calculated 18,000 + 4,000 mentally to check my subtraction.</i></p>	Bella's working					Correct method					TTh	Th	H	T	O	TTh	Th	H	T	O	1	7	8	7	7	1	7	8	7	7	+	4	0	1	2	+	4	0	1	2	<hr/>					<hr/>					5	7	9	9	7	2	1	8	8	9
Bella's working					Correct method																																																										
TTh	Th	H	T	O	TTh	Th	H	T	O																																																						
1	7	8	7	7	1	7	8	7	7																																																						
+	4	0	1	2	+	4	0	1	2																																																						
<hr/>					<hr/>																																																										
5	7	9	9	7	2	1	8	8	9																																																						
Choosing efficient methods			<p>To subtract two large numbers that are close, children find the difference by counting on.</p> <p><math>2,002 - 1,995 = ?</math></p>	<p>Use addition to check subtractions.</p> <p><i>I calculated 7,546 - 2,355 = 5,191.</i></p> <p><i>I will check using the inverse.</i></p>																																																											
Subtracting	Explore complements to a whole number by	Use a place value grid to represent the	Use column subtraction, with an																																																												

**decimals**

working in the context of length.



$$1 \text{ m} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \text{ m} = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \text{ m}$$

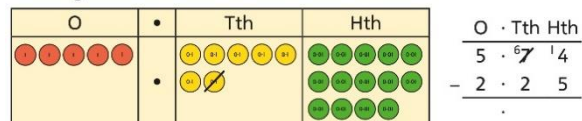
$$1 - 0.49 = ?$$

stages of column subtraction, including exchanges where required.

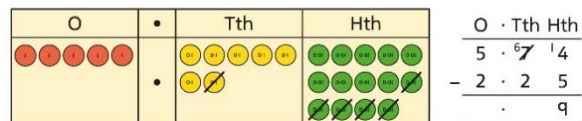
$$5.74 - 2.25 = ?$$



Exchange 1 tenth for 10 hundredths.



Now subtract the 5 hundredths.



Now subtract the 2 tenths, then the 2 ones.



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{Hth} \\ 5 \cdot 74 \\ - 2 \cdot 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{Hth} \\ 5 \cdot \overset{1}{7} 4 \\ - 2 \cdot 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{Hth} \\ 5 \cdot \overset{1}{7} 4 \\ - 2 \cdot 25 \\ \hline \phantom{0} 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{Hth} \\ 5 \cdot \overset{1}{7} 4 \\ - 2 \cdot 25 \\ \hline 3 \cdot 49 \end{array}$$

understanding of place value, including subtracting numbers with different numbers of decimal places.

$$3.921 - 3.75 = ?$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{O} \cdot \text{Tth} \text{Hth} \text{Thth} \\ 3 \cdot 921 \\ - 3 \cdot 750 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

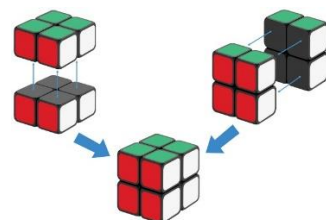
**Year 5  
Multiplication**

**Understanding  
factors**

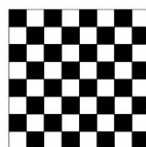
Use cubes or counters to explore the meaning of 'square numbers'.

*25 is a square number because it is made from 5 rows of 5.*

Use cubes to explore cube numbers.



Use images to explore examples and non-examples of square numbers.

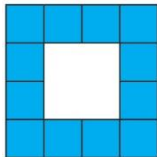


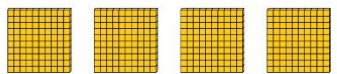


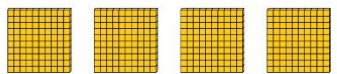
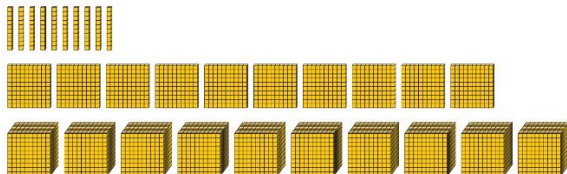


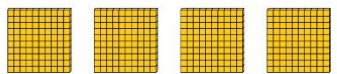
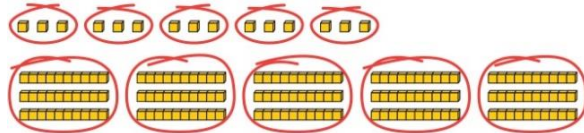
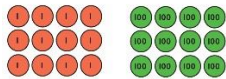
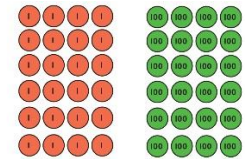


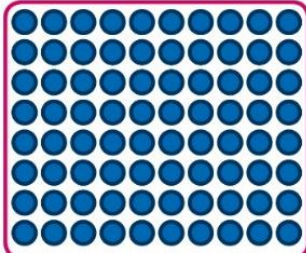
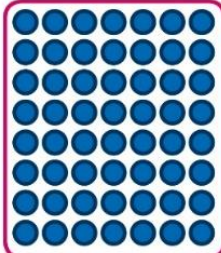























































































$$8 \times 8 = 64$$

$$8^2 = 64$$

Understand the pattern of square numbers in the multiplication tables.

Use a multiplication grid to circle each square number. Can children spot a pattern?

	<p>8 is a cube number.</p>	 <p>12 is not a square number, because you cannot multiply a whole number by itself to make 12.</p>													
<p><b>Multiplying by 10, 100 and 1,000</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000 by unitising.</p> <table><tr><td><math>4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ ones} = 4</math></td><td></td></tr><tr><td><math>4 \times 10 = 4 \text{ tens} = 40</math></td><td></td></tr><tr><td><math>4 \times 100 = 4 \text{ hundreds} = 400</math></td><td></td></tr></table>	$4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ ones} = 4$		$4 \times 10 = 4 \text{ tens} = 40$		$4 \times 100 = 4 \text{ hundreds} = 400$		<p>Understand the effect of repeated multiplication by 10.</p> 	<p>Understand how exchange relates to the digits when multiplying by 10, 100 and 1,000.</p> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>I</td><td>7</td></tr></table> <p><math>17 \times 10 = 170</math> <math>17 \times 100 = 17 \times 10 \times 10 = 1,700</math> <math>17 \times 1,000 = 17 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 17,000</math></p>	H	T	O		I	7
$4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ ones} = 4$															
$4 \times 10 = 4 \text{ tens} = 40$															
$4 \times 100 = 4 \text{ hundreds} = 400$															
H	T	O													
	I	7													
<p><b>Multiplying by multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to explore multiplying by unitising.</p>  <p>5 groups of 3 ones is 15 ones. 5 groups of 3 tens is 15 tens.</p> <p>So, I know that 5 groups of 3 thousands would be 15 thousands.</p>	<p>Use place value equipment to represent how to multiply by multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000.</p> <div><p><math>4 \times 3 = 12</math> <math>4 \times 300 = 1,200</math></p></div> <div><p><math>6 \times 4 = 24</math> <math>6 \times 400 = 2,400</math></p></div>	<p>Use known facts and unitising to multiply.</p> <p><math>5 \times 4 = 20</math> <math>5 \times 40 = 200</math> <math>5 \times 400 = 2,000</math> <math>5 \times 4,000 = 20,000</math> <math>5,000 \times 4 = 20,000</math></p>												
<p><b>Multiplying up to 4-digit numbers by a</b></p>	<p>Explore how to use partitioning to multiply efficiently.</p>	<p>Represent multiplications using place value equipment and add the 1s, then 10s, then 100s, then 1,000s.</p>	<p>Use an area model and then add the parts.</p>												

| single digit                                                                      | <p><math>8 \times 17 = ?</math></p> <div><div><p><math>8 \times 10 = 80</math></p></div><div><p><math>8 \times 7 = 56</math></p></div></div> <p><math>80 + 56 = 136</math></p> <p>So, <math>8 \times 17 = 136</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <table><tr><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | H | T | O |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H                                                                                 | T                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | O                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |   |   |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |   |   |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |



to 4-digits by 2-digits

100

40

3

10			
2			

Th

H

T

O

1

0

0

0

4

0

0

2

0

0

8

0

3

0

6

1

7

1

6

143 × 12 = 1,716

There are 1,716 boxes of cereal in total.

143 × 12 = 1,716

understanding of place value at each stage.

1

4

3

×

1

2

2

8

6

1

4

3

0

1

7

1

6

143 × 2

143 × 10

143 × 12

Progress to include examples that require multiple exchanges as understanding, confidence and fluency build.

1,274 × 32 = ?  
First multiply 1,274 by 2.

1

2

7

4

×

3

2

2

5

4

8

1,274 × 2

Then multiply 1,274 by 30.

1

2

7

4

×

3

2

2

5

4

8

3

8

2

2

0

1,274 × 2

1,274 × 30

Finally, find the total.

1

2

7

4

×

3

2

2

5

4

8

3

8

2

2

0

4

0

7

6

8

1,274 × 2

1,274 × 30

1,274 × 32

1

2

7

4

×

3

2

=

4

0

7

6

8

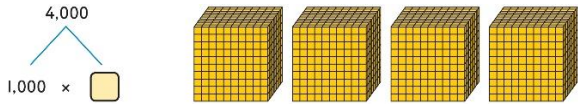
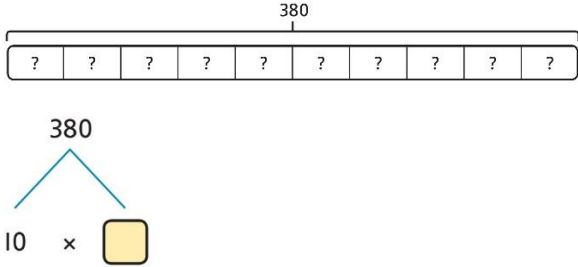
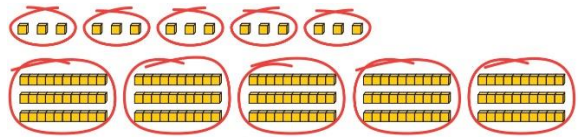
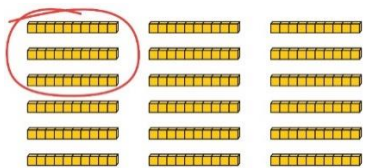
Multiplying decimals by 10, 100 and

Use place value equipment to explore and understand the exchange of 10 tenths, 10 hundredths or 10 thousandths.

Represent multiplication by 10 as exchange on a place value grid.

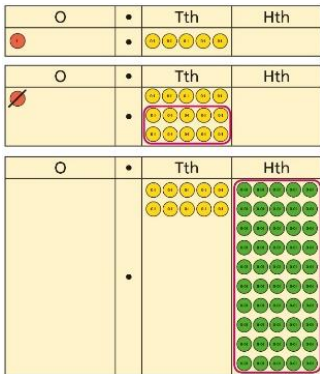
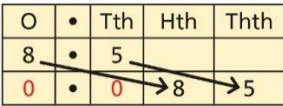



Understand how this exchange is represented on a place value chart.

1,000		<div><div><div><div>O</div><div>.</div><div>Tth</div><div>Hth</div></div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div>&lt;/</div></div></div></div></div></div>
-------	--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<i>I have 28 in total. I made groups of 4. There are 7 equal groups.</i>		division calculations and know how to solve them using inverse operations. $22 \div ? = 2$ $22 \div 2 = ?$ $? \div 2 = 22$ $? \div 22 = 2$								
<b>Dividing whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1,000</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to support unitising for division.</p> <p><math>4,000 \div 1,000</math></p>  <p><math>4,000</math> is 4 thousands.</p> <p><math>4 \times 1,000 = 4,000</math></p> <p>So, <math>4,000 \div 1,000 = 4</math></p>	<p>Use a bar model to support dividing by unitising.</p> <p><math>380 \div 10 = 38</math></p>  <p><math>380</math> is 38 tens.</p> <p><math>38 \times 10 = 380</math></p> <p><math>10 \times 38 = 380</math></p> <p>So, <math>380 \div 10 = 38</math></p>	<p>Understand how and why the digits change on a place value grid when dividing by 10, 100 or 1,000.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th> <th>H</th> <th>T</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><math>3,200 \div 100 = ?</math></p> <p><math>3,200</math> is 3 thousands and 2 hundreds.</p> <p><math>200 \div 100 = 2</math></p> <p><math>3,000 \div 100 = 30</math></p> <p><math>3,200 \div 100 = 32</math></p> <p>So, the digits will move two places to the right.</p>	Th	H	T	O	3	2	0	0
Th	H	T	O								
3	2	0	0								
<b>Dividing by multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000</b>	<p>Use place value equipment to represent known facts and unitising.</p>  <p>15 ones put into groups of 3 ones. There are 5 groups.</p> <p><math>15 \div 3 = 5</math></p> <p>15 tens put into groups of 3 tens. There are 5 groups.</p> <p><math>150 \div 30 = 5</math></p>	<p>Represent related facts with place value equipment when dividing by unitising.</p>  <p>180 is 18 tens.</p> <p>18 tens divided into groups of 3 tens. There are 6 groups.</p> <p><math>180 \div 30 = 6</math></p>	<p>Reason from known facts, based on understanding of unitising. Use knowledge of the inverse relationship to check.</p> <p><math>3,000 \div 5 = 600</math></p> <p><math>3,000 \div 50 = 60</math></p> <p><math>3,000 \div 500 = 6</math></p> <p><math>5 \times 600 = 3,000</math></p> <p><math>50 \times 60 = 3,000</math></p> <p><math>500 \times 6 = 3,000</math></p>								

		<p>12 ones divided into groups of 4. There are 3 groups.</p> <p>12 hundreds divided into groups of 4 hundreds. There are 3 groups.</p> <p><math>1200 \div 400 = 3</math></p>	
<p><b>Dividing up to four digits by a single digit using short division</b></p>	<p>Explore grouping using place value equipment.</p> <p><math>268 \div 2 = ?</math></p> <p><i>There is 1 group of 2 hundreds. There are 3 groups of 2 tens. There are 4 groups of 2 ones.</i></p> <p><math>264 \div 2 = 134</math></p>	<p>Use place value equipment on a place value grid alongside short division. The model uses grouping. A sharing model can also be used, although the model would need adapting.</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 48} \\ 4 \phantom{0} \\ \hline \end{array}</math> <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 1 \phantom{0} \\ 4 \overline{) 48} \\ 4 \phantom{0} \\ \hline \end{array}</math> <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 1 \phantom{0} 2 \\ 4 \overline{) 48} \\ 4 \phantom{0} \\ \hline \end{array}</math> </div> <p>Lay out the problem as a short division.</p> <p><i>There is 1 group of 4 in 4 tens. There are 2 groups of 4 in 8 ones.</i></p> <p>Work with divisions that require exchange.</p> </div>	<p>Use short division for up to 4-digit numbers divided by a single digit.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \\ 7 \overline{) 3 \ 8 \ 9 \ 2} \end{array}$ <p><math>3,892 \div 7 = 556</math></p> <p>Use multiplication to check.</p> <p><math>556 \times 7 = ?</math></p> <p><math>6 \times 7 = 42</math>  <math>50 \times 7 = 350</math>  <math>500 \times 7 = 3500</math></p> <p><math>3,500 + 350 + 42 = 3,892</math></p>

		<div> <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 92} \\ 8 \phantom{0} \\ \hline 12 \end{array}</math> <p>First, lay out the problem.</p> <p>How many groups of 4 go into 9 tens?</p> <p>2 groups of 4 tens with 1 ten left over.</p> <p>Exchange the 1 ten left over for 10 ones.</p> <p>We now have 12 ones.</p> <p>How many groups of 4 go into 12 ones?</p> <p>3 groups of 4 ones.</p> </div>	
<b>Understanding remainders</b>	<p>Understand remainders using concrete versions of a problem.</p> <p><i>80 cakes divided into trays of 6.</i></p> <p><i>80 cakes in total. They make 13 groups of 6, with 2 remaining.</i></p>	<p>Use short division and understand remainders as the last remaining 1s.</p> <div> <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 80} \\ 6 \phantom{0} \\ \hline 20 \end{array}</math> <p>Lay out the problem as short division.</p> <p>How many groups of 6 go into 8 tens?</p> <p>There is 1 group of 6 tens.</p> <p>There are 2 tens remaining.</p> <p>How many groups of 6 go into 20 ones?</p> <p>There are 3 groups of 6 ones.</p> <p>There are 2 ones remaining.</p> </div>	<p>In problem solving contexts, represent divisions including remainders with a bar model.</p> <div> <p>683</p> <p>136 136 136 136 136 3</p> <p><math>683 = 136 \times 5 + 3</math></p> <p><math>683 \div 5 = 136 r 3</math></p> </div>
<b>Dividing decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000</b>	<p>Understand division by 10 using exchange.</p> <p><i>2 ones are 20 tenths.</i></p> <p><i>20 tenths divided by 10 is 2 tenths.</i></p>	<p>Represent division using exchange on a place value grid.</p>	<p>Understand the movement of digits on a place value grid.</p>

		 <p>1.5 is 1 one and 5 tenths. This is equivalent to 10 tenths and 50 hundredths. 10 tenths divided by 10 is 1 tenth. 50 hundredths divided by 10 is 5 hundredths. 1.5 divided by 10 is 1 tenth and 5 hundredths. <math>1.5 \div 10 = 0.15</math></p>	<p><math>0.85 \div 10 = 0.085</math></p>  <p><math>8.5 \div 100 = 0.085</math></p>
<p><b>Understanding the relationship between fractions and division</b></p>	<p>Use sharing to explore the link between fractions and division.</p> <p><i>1 whole shared between 3 people. Each person receives one-third.</i></p>  	<p>Use a bar model and other fraction representations to show the link between fractions and division.</p>  <p><math>1 \div 3 = \frac{1}{3}</math></p>	<p>Use the link between division and fractions to calculate divisions.</p> <p><math>5 \div 4 = \frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}</math></p> <p><math>11 \div 4 = \frac{11}{4} = 2\frac{3}{4}</math></p>
Year 6			
	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
Year 6 Addition			

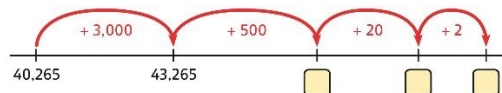


**Comparing and selecting efficient methods**

Represent 7-digit numbers on a place value grid, and use this to support thinking and mental methods.

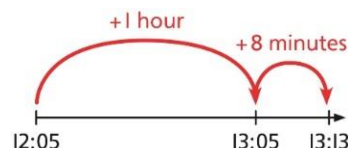
M	HTh	TTh	Th	H	T	O
●●	●●●●	●	●	●●●		●

Discuss similarities and differences between methods, and choose efficient methods based on the specific calculation. Compare written and mental methods alongside place value representations.



TTh	Th	H	T	O
●●●●		●●	●●●●	●●●●
	●●●●	●●●●	●●	●●

Use bar model and number line representations to model addition in problem-solving and measure contexts.



Use column addition where mental methods are not efficient. Recognise common errors with column addition.

$$32,145 + 4,302 = ?$$

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	2	1	4	5
+	4	3	0	2
3	6	4	4	7

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	2	1	4	5
+	4	3	0	2
7	5	1	6	5

Which method has been completed accurately?

What mistake has been made?

Column methods are also used for decimal additions where mental methods are not efficient.

H	T	O	·	TTh	Hth
1	4	0	·	0	9
+	4	9	·	8	9
1	8	9	·	9	8

**Selecting mental methods for larger numbers where appropriate**

Represent 7-digit numbers on a place value grid, and use this to support thinking and mental methods.

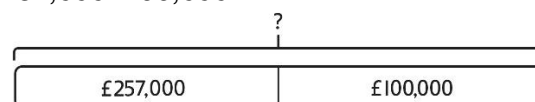
M	HTh	TTh	Th	H	T	O
●●	●●●●	●	●	●●●		●

$$2,411,301 + 500,000 = ?$$

This would be 5 more counters in the HTh place.

Use a bar model to support thinking in addition problems.

$$257,000 + 99,000 = ?$$



I added 100 thousands then subtracted 1 thousand.

Use place value and unitising to support mental calculations with larger numbers.

$$195,000 + 6,000 = ?$$

$$195 + 5 + 1 = 201$$

195 thousands + 6 thousands = 201 thousands

$$\text{So, } 195,000 + 6,000 = 201,000$$

	<p>So, the total is 2,911,301.</p> $2,411,301 + 500,000 = 2,911,301$	<p>257 thousands + 100 thousands = 357 thousands</p> $257,000 + 100,000 = 357,000$ $357,000 - 1,000 = 356,000$ <p>So, 257,000 + 99,000 = 356,000</p>																																					
<p><b>Understanding order of operations in calculations</b></p>	<p>Use equipment to model different interpretations of a calculation with more than one operation. Explore different results.</p> <p><math>3 \times 5 - 2 = ?</math></p> <p> <math display="block">3 \times 5 - 2 = ?</math> <math display="block">3 \times 3 = 9</math> <math display="block">15 - 2 = 13</math> </p>	<p>Model calculations using a bar model to demonstrate the correct order of operations in multi-step calculations.</p> <p>This can be written as: <math>16 \times 4 + 16 \times 6</math></p> $64 + 96 = 160$	<p>Understand the correct order of operations in calculations without brackets.</p> <p>Understand how brackets affect the order of operations in a calculation.</p> $4 + 6 \times 16$ $4 + 96 = 100$ $(4 + 6) \times 16$ $10 \times 16 = 160$																																				
<p><b>Year 6 Subtraction</b></p>																																							
<p><b>Comparing and selecting efficient methods</b></p>	<p>Use counters on a place value grid to represent subtractions of larger numbers.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th> <th>H</th> <th>T</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>5</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Th	H	T	O	2	6	7	9	2	5	3	4	<p>Compare subtraction methods alongside place value representations.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th> <th>H</th> <th>T</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>5</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> $\begin{array}{r} 2679 \\ - 534 \\ \hline 2145 \end{array}$	Th	H	T	O	2	6	7	9	2	5	3	4	<p>Compare and select methods. Use column subtraction when mental methods are not efficient. Use two different methods for one calculation as a checking strategy.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Th</th> <th>H</th> <th>T</th> <th>O</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> $\begin{array}{r} 1558 \\ - 1552 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$ <p>Use column subtraction for decimal problems, including in the context of</p>	Th	H	T	O	1	5	5	8	1	5	5	2
Th	H	T	O																																				
2	6	7	9																																				
2	5	3	4																																				
Th	H	T	O																																				
2	6	7	9																																				
2	5	3	4																																				
Th	H	T	O																																				
1	5	5	8																																				
1	5	5	2																																				

		<p>Use a bar model to represent calculations, including ‘find the difference’ with two bars as comparison.</p> <div><div>computer game</div><div>puzzle book ← £12.50 →</div></div>	<p>measure.</p> <table><tr><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td><td>·</td><td>Tth</td><td>Hth</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>·</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>–</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>·</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>·</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	H	T	O	·	Tth	Hth	3	0	9	·	6	0	–	2	0	·	4	0	1	0	3	·	2	0																
H	T	O	·	Tth	Hth																																						
3	0	9	·	6	0																																						
–	2	0	·	4	0																																						
1	0	3	·	2	0																																						
Subtracting mentally with larger numbers		<p>Use a bar model to show how unitising can support mental calculations.</p> <p>950,000 – 150,000 That is 950 thousands – 150 thousands</p> <div><div>950</div><div>150 ← 800 →</div></div> <p>So, the difference is 800 thousands. 950,000 – 150,000 = 800,000</p>	<p>Subtract efficiently from powers of 10.</p> <p>10,000 – 500 = ?</p>																																								
Year 6 Multiplication																																											
Multiplying up to a 4-digit number by a single digit number	<p>Use equipment to explore multiplications.</p> <table><tr><td>Th</td><td>H</td><td>T</td><td>O</td></tr><tr><td><div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div></div></td><td><div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div></div></td><td><div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div></div></td><td><div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div></div></td></tr></table> <p>4 groups of 2,345</p> <p>This is a multiplication:</p> <p>4 × 2,345 2,345 × 4</p>	Th	H	T	O	<div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div></div>	<div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div></div>	<div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div></div>	<div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div></div>	<p>Use place value equipment to compare methods.</p> <p>Method 1</p> <div><div><div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div></div><div><div>200</div><div>200</div><div>200</div><div>200</div></div><div><div>20</div><div>20</div><div>20</div><div>20</div></div><div><div>5</div><div>5</div><div>5</div><div>5</div></div></div><div><div>3 2 2 5</div><div>3 2 2 5</div><div>3 2 2 5</div><div>3 2 2 5</div><div>+</div><div>1 2 9 0 0</div><div>1 2</div></div></div> <p>Method 2</p> <div><div><div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div></div><div><div>200</div><div>200</div><div>200</div><div>200</div></div><div><div>20</div><div>20</div><div>20</div><div>20</div></div><div><div>5</div><div>5</div><div>5</div><div>5</div></div></div><div><div>4 × 3,000</div><div>4 × 200</div><div>4 × 20</div><div>4 × 5</div><div>12,000 + 800 + 80 + 20 = 12,900</div></div></div>	<p>Understand area model and short multiplication.</p> <p>Compare and select appropriate methods for specific multiplications.</p> <p>Method 3</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>3,000</td><td>200</td><td>20</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>12,000</td><td>800</td><td>80</td><td>20</td></tr></table> <p>12,000 + 800 + 80 + 20 = 12,900</p> <p>Method 4</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr></table>		3,000	200	20	5	4	12,000	800	80	20		3	2	2	5	×				4		1	2	9	0	0				1	2	
Th	H	T	O																																								
<div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div><div>1000</div></div>	<div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div><div>100</div></div>	<div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div><div>10</div></div>	<div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div><div>1</div></div>																																								
	3,000	200	20	5																																							
4	12,000	800	80	20																																							
	3	2	2	5																																							
×				4																																							
	1	2	9	0	0																																						
			1	2																																							

Multiplying up to a 4-digit number by a 2-digit number		<p>Use an area model alongside written multiplication.</p> <p>Method 1</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>1,000</td><td>200</td><td>30</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>20,000</td><td>4,000</td><td>600</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1,000</td><td>200</td><td>30</td><td>5</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>×</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">—</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr>&lt;/</table>		1,000	200	30	5	20	20,000	4,000	600	100	1	1,000	200	30	5	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9	1	2	3	5	×		2	1	—						5			3	0			2	0	0		1	0	0		1	0	0		6	0	0		4	0	0		2	0	0		2	5	9	—					2	5	9
	1,000	200	30	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
20	20,000	4,000	600	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1	1,000	200	30	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	2	3	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
×		2	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	6	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	4	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	2	5	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														

**1,000**

T	O	.	Tth
		.	30

Represent 0.3.

T	O	.	Tth
		.	300

Multiply by 10.

T	O	.	Tth
3		.	00

Exchange each group of ten tenths.

$$0.3 \times 10 = ?$$

0.3 is 3 tenths.

10 × 3 tenths are 30 tenths.

30 tenths are equivalent to 3 ones.

T	O	.	Tth
3		.	00

T	O	.	Tth
	3	.	0

T	O	.	Tth
	3	.	0

T	O	.	Tth
	3	.	0

$$0.3 \times 10 = 3$$

and 1,000.

$$8 \times 100 = 800$$

$$8 \times 300 = 800 \times 3$$

$$= 2,400$$

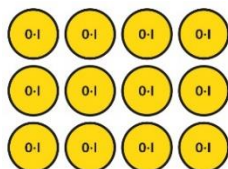
$$2.5 \times 10 = 25$$

$$2.5 \times 20 = 2.5 \times 10 \times 2$$

$$= 50$$

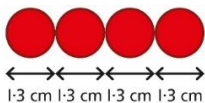
**Multiplying decimals**

Explore decimal multiplications using place value equipment and in the context of measures.



3 groups of 4 tenths is 12 tenths.

4 groups of 3 tenths is 12 tenths.



$$4 \times 1 \text{ cm} = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$4 \times 0.3 \text{ cm} = 1.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$4 \times 1.3 = 4 + 1.2 = 5.2 \text{ cm}$$

Represent calculations on a place value grid.

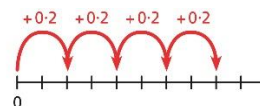
$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$3 \times 0.3 = 0.9$$

T	O	.	Tth
		.	90

Understand the link between multiplying decimals and repeated addition.

T	O	.	Tth
		.	120



Use known facts to multiply decimals.

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$4 \times 0.3 = 1.2$$

$$4 \times 0.03 = 0.12$$

$$20 \times 5 = 100$$

$$20 \times 0.5 = 10$$

$$20 \times 0.05 = 1$$

Find families of facts from a known multiplication.

I know that  $18 \times 4 = 72$ .

This can help me work out:

$$1.8 \times 4 = ?$$

$$18 \times 0.4 = ?$$

$$180 \times 0.4 = ?$$

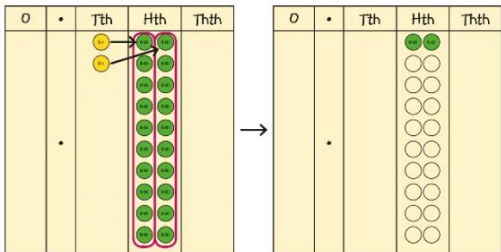
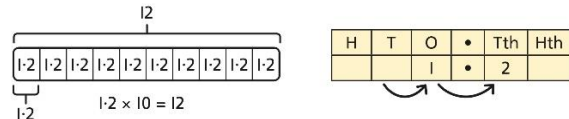
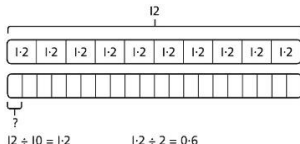
$$18 \times 0.04 = ?$$

Use a place value grid to understand the effects of multiplying decimals.





			<div> </div>
<div> <p><b>Dividing by a 2-digit number using factors</b></p> </div>	<div> <p>Understand that division by factors can be used when dividing by a number that is not prime.</p> </div>	<div> <p>Use factors and repeated division.</p> </div> <div> <math display="block">1,260 \div 14 = ?</math> </div> <div> </div> <div> <math display="block">1,260 \div 2 = 630</math> </div> <div> <math display="block">630 \div 7 = 90</math> </div> <div> <math display="block">1,260 \div 14 = 90</math> </div>	<div> <p>Use factors and repeated division where appropriate.</p> </div> <div> <math display="block">2,100 \div 12 = ?</math> </div> <div> </div>
<div> <p><b>Dividing by a 2-digit number using long division</b></p> </div>	<div> <p>Use equipment to build numbers from groups.</p> </div> <div> </div> <div> <p>182 divided into groups of 13. There are 14 groups.</p> </div>	<div> <p>Use an area model alongside written division to model the process.</p> </div> <div> <math display="block">377 \div 13 = ?</math> </div> <div> </div> <div> <math display="block">377 \div 13 = 29</math> </div>	<div> <p>Use long division where factors are not useful (for example, when dividing by a 2-digit prime number). Write the required multiples to support the division process.</p> </div> <div> <math display="block">377 \div 13 = ?</math> </div> <div> </div> <div> </div>

			<p><math>377 \div 13 = 29</math></p> <p>A slightly different layout may be used, with the division completed above rather than at the side.</p> $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 21 \overline{) 798} \\ \underline{- 630} \\ 168 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 21 \overline{) 798} \\ \underline{- 630} \\ 168 \\ \underline{- 168} \\ 0 \end{array}$ <p>Divisions with a remainder explored in problem-solving contexts.</p>
<p><b>Dividing by 10, 100 and 1,000</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to explore division as exchange.</p>  <p>Exchange each 0.1 for ten 0.01s. Divide 20 counters by 10.</p> <p><i>0.2 is 2 tenths. 2 tenths is equivalent to 20 hundredths. 20 hundredths divided by 10 is 2 hundredths.</i></p>	<p>Represent division to show the relationship with multiplication. Understand the effect of dividing by 10, 100 and 1,000 on the digits on a place value grid.</p>  <p>Understand how to divide using division by 10, 100 and 1,000.</p> <p><math>12 \div 20 = ?</math></p>  <p><math>12 \div 10 = 1.2</math>      <math>1.2 \div 2 = 0.6</math></p>	<p>Use knowledge of factors to divide by multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;"> <math>40 \div 50 = \square</math> </div> <p> <math>40 \rightarrow \boxed{\div 10} \rightarrow \boxed{\div 5} \rightarrow ?</math>  <math>40 \rightarrow \boxed{\div 5} \rightarrow \boxed{\div 10} \rightarrow ?</math> </p> <p> <math>40 \div 5 = 8</math>  <math>8 \div 10 = 0.8</math> </p> <p>So, <math>40 \div 50 = 0.8</math></p>
<p><b>Dividing decimals</b></p>	<p>Use place value equipment to explore division of decimals.</p>	<p>Use a bar model to represent divisions.</p>	<p>Use short division to divide decimals with up to 2 decimal places.</p>

	<div><div><div><div>0.1</div><div>0.1</div></div><div><div>0.1</div><div>0.1</div></div><div><div>0.1</div><div>0.1</div></div><div><div>0.1</div><div>0.1</div></div></div><p>8 tenths divided into 4 groups. 2 tenths in each group.</p></div>	<div><div><div>0.8</div><div><div>?</div><div>?</div><div>?</div><div>?</div></div></div><div><div><math>4 \times 2 = 8</math></div><div><math>8 \div 4 = 2</math></div></div><div><div><math>\text{So, } 4 \times 0.2 = 0.8</math></div><div><math>0.8 \div 4 = 0.2</math></div></div></div>	<div><div><div>.</div><div><div>8</div><div><div>4</div><div>·</div><div>2</div><div>4</div></div></div></div><div><div>0</div><div>·</div></div><div><div>8</div><div><div>4</div><div>·</div><div>2</div><div>4</div></div></div><div><div>0</div><div>·</div><div>5</div></div><div><div>8</div><div><div>4</div><div>·</div><div>2</div><div>4</div></div></div><div><div>0</div><div>·</div><div>5</div><div>3</div></div><div><div>8</div><div><div>4</div><div>·</div><div>2</div><div>4</div></div></div></div>
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------